


## A Snapshot of Immigrants in Oakland County

### County Indicators

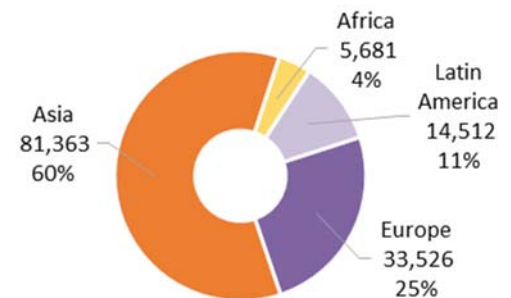
**11.8%** of Michiganians in this county are immigrants,  from **10.0%** in 2000.

**53.2%** of immigrants arrived to the U.S. before 2000.

Oakland County	2000	2015	% Change
Total Immigrant Population	119,218	145,670	22.2%
Citizen by Naturalization	58,944	79,028	34.1%

### Region of Origin

The immigrant population in this county is diverse, with immigrants coming from all over the world.



A crackdown on Michigan immigrant families places these children at risk of being separated from family, and having poor health and economic outcomes.

Race and Ethnicity	Children of Immigrants	Children of Immigrants in Families Experiencing Poverty
Asian	24.9%	13.8%
Black or African-American	5.6%	5.2%
Hispanic or Latino	23.8%	39.1%
White	45.6%	41.9%

**6.9%**

of native-born children (under age 6) had at least one immigrant parent in 2015.



In 2014,

**14.8%**

of children with at least one immigrant parent were experiencing poverty, with Hispanic children of immigrants being more likely to be in families experiencing economic hardship.<sup>1</sup>



# Michigan — Immigration Facts (cont'd)

## Children of Immigrants

Immigrant children and youth living in Michigan come from diverse regions. They are the future thinkers and leaders of our state.



## Healthcare

- ▶ Many immigrants in Michigan do not have health insurance and have a difficult time paying for the medical services they and their family need.
- ▶ As of 2014, **18.4%** of all Michigan immigrants were uninsured, compared to **9.6%** of all state residents.
- ▶ In the same year, **46%** of all undocumented immigrants in the state were uninsured.<sup>2</sup>



## Economic Contributions

Immigrants in Michigan work hard to support their families and their communities. Every year, immigrants contribute millions of dollars in consumer spending and state and local taxes to support local economies and important public programs.<sup>3</sup> In 2015, undocumented immigrants in Michigan paid

**\$86.6 million**

in state and local taxes.



Young undocumented immigrants contributed approximately

**\$15 million**

in state and local taxes in the same year.<sup>4</sup>

PLANATION OF PAYROLL		Current	YTD
<b>PAYROLL TAXES</b>			
Federal Income Tax		254.91	6,504.76
Social Security (FICA)		185.32	4,833.10
Federal Medicare		43.34	1,083.55
Maryland Income Tax		136.59	3,465.35
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>620.16</b>	<b>15,886.76</b>
<b>DEDUCTIONS</b>			
	Current	YTD	
	77.00	4.5	
	208.33	5.8	

Source: 2015 American Community Survey 5- year estimates; 2000 Census data

## ENDNOTES

1. Urban Policy Institute analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data from the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS).
2. Migration Policy Institute (MPI) analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data from the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS), 2010-2014 ACS pooled, and the 2008 Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) by James Bachmeier of Temple University and Jennifer Van Hook of The Pennsylvania State University, Population Research Institute.
3. Gee, L. C., Gardner, M., Hill, M. E., & Wiehe, M. (2017, March). *Undocumented Immigrants' State & Local Tax Contributions* (Rep.). Institute on Taxation and Economic Policy.
4. Hill, Misha E., and Meg Wiehe. (2017, April). *State & Local Tax Contributions of Young Undocumented Immigrants*. (Rep.) Institute on Taxation and Economic Policy.