



CHARLEVOIX

2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

16

POPULATION	2008	2014	% change	Child population by race	2008	2014	% change
	Total population	26,001	26,121	0.5%	Hispanic 0–17	134	159
Child population 0–17	5,788	5,300	-8.4%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• Ages 0–5	1,697	1,517	-10.6%	• White	5,398	4,893	-9.4%
• Ages 6–12	2,279	2,088	-8.4%	• African-American/Black	96	83	-13.5%
• Ages 13–17	1,911	1,695	-11.3%	• American Indian	132	122	-7.6%
				• Other	28	43	53.6%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,036	18.1%	937	18.3%	1.1%	22.2%	19
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	416	24.4%	336	22.1%	-9.3%	30.1%	15
Students receiving free/reduced price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	1,564	34.8%	1,600	42.2%	21.3%	46.1%	18
HEALTH	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	60	24.6%	93	38.5%	56.7%	31.2%	65
Low-birthweight babies	18	6.5%	13	5.4%	-17.7%	8.4%	7 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	0	*	*	6.9	* of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	32.1	2	41.2	28.3%	25.8	44 of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	20	24.5	19	25.1	2.3%	23.7	38
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families	635	109.7	694	130.9	19.4%	111.4	31
Confirmed victims	87	15.0	71	13.4	-10.9%	16.8	12
Children in out-of-home care	21	3.6	20	3.8	4.0%	4.8	19 of 81
EDUCATION	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	260	40.8%	297	51.2%	25.5%	47.4%	10
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	84	20.0%	73	21.9%	9.0%	20.2%	60 of 79
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	91	34.7%	95	38.3%	10.4%	54.0%	2
Eighth-graders (Math)	148	59.9%	135	52.5%	-12.4%	67.3%	5

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.

N/A - not available.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	5.7%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	61	1.7%	1.9%	Median household income	\$48,267	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	13	0.2%	1.9%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)	\$496	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	872	15.6%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	33.7%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	790	62.8%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	63.2%	66.3%
Children with support owed	1,204	20.7%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	221	18.4%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	621	51.6%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$201	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	22	9.3%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	0	0.0%	16.8%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	3,740	71.1%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,520	28.9%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)			
• Two-parent family	379	10.1%	10.9%
• One-parent family	468	30.8%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	139	3.3%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	5,172	94.1%	96.0%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	2,029	36.3%	39.4%
• MIChild	201	3.6%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	281	80.3%	74.2%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• Tested	188	38.6%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² (2012–14)	5	*	15.2
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	604	15.9%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	90	17.0	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	36	2.2%	2.6%

¹ As of December 2015.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.