



CHIPPEWA

2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

39

POPULATION	2008			2014			% change		
	NUMBER	RATE		NUMBER	RATE		NUMBER	RATE	
Total population	38,786			38,321			-1.2%		
Child population 0–17	7,151			7,307			2.2%		
• Ages 0–5	2,317			2,250			-2.9%		
• Ages 6–12	2,752			2,835			3.0%		
• Ages 13–17	2,263			2,222			-1.8%		

Child population by race		2008	2014	% change
Hispanic 0–17		260	204	-21.5%
Non-Hispanic 0–17				
• White		4,996	4,653	-6.9%
• African-American/Black		177	167	-5.6%
• American Indian		1,613	2,149	33.2%
• Other		105	134	27.6%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,581	22.4%	1,905	27.4%	22.3%	22.2%	61
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	719	33.2%	626	27.8%	-16.1%	30.1%	36
Students receiving free/reduced price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	2,395	43.8%	2,445	49.3%	12.6%	46.1%	35
HEALTH	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	67	18.8%	85	23.9%	27.1%	31.2%	8
Low-birthweight babies	21	5.6%	18	5.0%	-9.2%	8.4%	4 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	2	5.4	2	5.6	4.3%	6.9	14 of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	4	46.2	3	36.4	-21.2%	25.8	41 of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	35	29.7	28	23.1	-22.2%	23.7	30
Child abuse/neglect	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families	591	82.6	1,067	146.0	76.7%	111.4	46
Confirmed victims	85	11.9	195	26.7	124.5%	16.8	51
Children in out-of-home care	30	4.2	44	6.0	43.5%	4.8	43 of 81
EDUCATION	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	483	62.2%	342	44.5%	-28.5%	47.4%	37
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	163	29.6%	102	23.7%	-20.0%	20.2%	65 of 79
Not proficient (M-STEP)	<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	128	41.6%	201	56.5%	35.8%	54.0%	57
Eighth-graders (Math)	247	75.8%	235	75.3%	-0.7%	67.3%	63

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.

N/A - not available.

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	7.4%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	81	1.6%	1.9%	Median household income	\$42,473	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	149	1.9%	1.9%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)	\$479	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	1,697	21.7%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	32.6%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	1,282	69.3%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	67.4%	66.3%
Children with support owed	1,725	20.4%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	239	13.9%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	952	55.2%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$171	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	34	9.5%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	611	8.0%	16.8%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	4,748	62.7%	66.1%
• One-parent family	2,822	37.3%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)			
• Two-parent family	574	12.1%	10.9%
• One-parent family	1,572	55.7%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	155	2.7%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	7,169	94.1%	96.0%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	3,108	39.7%	39.4%
• MIChild	135	1.7%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	376	74.8%	74.2%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• Tested	230	32.7%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² (2012–14)	2	*	15.2
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	705	14.2%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	163	22.3	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	74	5.0%	2.6%

¹ As of December 2015.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.