



CRAWFORD

2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

50

POPULATION

	2008	2014	% change
Total population	14,428	13,745	-4.7%
Child population 0–17	2,880	2,480	-13.9%
• Ages 0–5	801	683	-14.7%
• Ages 6–12	1,090	998	-8.4%
• Ages 13–17	1,118	799	-28.5%

Child population by race	2008	2014	% change
Hispanic 0–17	74	97	31.1%
Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• White	2,691	2,255	-16.2%
• African-American/Black	69	79	14.5%
• American Indian	28	25	-10.7%
• Other	18	24	33.3%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				RANK ¹
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	847	29.9%	751	31.2%	4.3%	22.2%	74
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	291	36.6%	262	38.4%	4.7%	30.1%	74
Students receiving free/reduced price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	1,018	54.2%	877	55.5%	2.5%	46.1%	57
HEALTH	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	29	21.8%	19	17.4%	-20.1%	31.2%	2
Low-birthweight babies	12	8.8%	10	9.0%	2.1%	8.4%	70 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	3	19.6	0	*	*	6.9	* of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	1	*	2	*	*	25.8	* of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	22	50.1	9	23.2	-53.7%	23.7	31
Child abuse/neglect	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families	448	155.6	446	179.8	15.6%	111.4	69
Confirmed victims	96	33.3	71	28.6	-14.1%	16.8	60
Children in out-of-home care	39	13.5	51	20.6	51.9%	4.8	79 of 81
EDUCATION	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	135	41.7%	97	50.5%	21.3%	47.4%	13
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	49	24.3%	22	16.5%	-31.8%	20.2%	34 of 79
Not proficient (M-STEP)	<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	44	36.4%	43	38.4%	5.5%	54.0%	3
Eighth-graders (Math)	62	47.0%	51	48.1%	2.3%	67.3%	2

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.

N/A - not available.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	7.5%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	32	1.9%	1.9%	Median household income	\$40,907	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	38	1.4%	1.9%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)	\$424	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	737	27.9%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	28.8%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	390	69.1%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	65.0%	66.3%
Children with support owed	838	30.5%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	155	18.5%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	499	59.5%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$169	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	22	20.1%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	0	0.0%	16.8%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	1,730	68.0%	66.1%
• One-parent family	815	32.0%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)			
• Two-parent family	136	7.9%	10.9%
• One-parent family	366	44.9%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	15	0.7%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	2,453	95.3%	96.0%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	1,312	49.8%	39.4%
• MIChild	62	2.4%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	122	73.9%	74.2%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• Tested	70	31.3%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² (2012–14)	2	*	15.2
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	225	14.2%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	53	21.4	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	86	3.6%	2.6%

¹ As of December 2015.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.