



# KEWEENAW

## 2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall  
Rank for Child  
Well-Being  
**N/A**

### POPULATION

	2008	2014	% change
Total population	2,273	2,217	-2.5%
<b>Child population 0–17</b>	438	380	-13.2%
• Ages 0–5	144	104	-27.8%
• Ages 6–12	151	159	5.3%
• Ages 13–17	148	117	-20.9%

Child population by race	2008	2014	% change
Hispanic 0–17	6	5	*
<b>Non-Hispanic 0–17</b>			
• White	412	371	-10.0%
• African-American/Black	19	4	*
• American Indian	1	0	*
• Other	0	0	*

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>
<b>ECONOMIC SECURITY</b>	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	105	26.1%	72	21.4%	-18.0%	22.2%	34
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program <sup>2</sup>	23	20.0%	24	23.1%	15.4%	30.1%	21
Students receiving free/reduced price school lunches <sup>3</sup>	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	1	*	0	*	*	46.1%	*
<b>HEALTH</b>	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	6	33.3%	5	29.1%	-12.7%	31.2%	30
Low-birthweight babies	1	*	0	*	*	8.4%	* of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	0	*	0	*	*	6.9	* of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	0	*	0	*	*	25.8	* of 51
<b>FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)</b>	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	0	*	1	*	*	23.7	*
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families	2	*	3	*	*	111.4	*
Confirmed victims	0	*	1	*	*	16.8	*
Children in out-of-home care	3	*	0	*	*	4.8	* of 81
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	4	*	12	46.2%	*	47.4%	29
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	0	*	0	*	*	20.2%	* of 79
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	0	*	0	*	*	54.0%	*
Eighth-graders (Math)	0	*	0	*	*	67.3%	*

<sup>1</sup> A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

<sup>2</sup> Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

<sup>3</sup> Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.

N/A - not available.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
<b>Children receiving...</b>				Unemployment	8.7%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 <sup>1</sup>	6	2.3%	1.9%	Median household income	\$40,862	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance <sup>1,3</sup>	7	1.7%	1.9%	<b>Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)</b>	\$630	\$563
• Food Assistance Program <sup>1,4</sup>	64	15.6%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	42.8%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	38	45.2%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	75.2%	66.3%
<b>Children with support owed</b>	54	12.7%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	11	20.4%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	30	55.6%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$183	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	2	*	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	0	0.0%	16.8%
<b>Household structure, ages 0–17</b>			
• Two-parent family	227	61.0%	66.1%
• One-parent family	145	39.0%	33.9%
<b>Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)</b>			
• Two-parent family	45	19.8%	10.9%
• One-parent family	53	36.6%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	3	1.0%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	379	93.6%	96.0%
<b>Children, ages 0–18, insured by...</b>			
• Medicaid <sup>1</sup>	159	38.9%	39.4%
• MIChild	14	3.4%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) <sup>1</sup>	16	76.2%	74.2%
<b>Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2</b>			
• Tested	19	65.5%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	0	*	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) <sup>2</sup> (2012–14)	*	*	15.2
<b>Children with special needs</b>			
• Students in Special Education <sup>1</sup>	0	*	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) <sup>1</sup>	0	*	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	36	2.5%	2.6%

<sup>1</sup> As of December 2015.

<sup>2</sup> Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

<sup>3</sup> Family Independence Program.

<sup>4</sup> State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.