



LEELANAU

2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

12

POPULATION	2008			2014			% change		
	2008	2014	% change	2008	2014	% change	2008	2014	% change
Total population	21,847	21,915	0.3%	Child population by race					
Child population 0–17	4,194	3,818	-9.0%	Hispanic 0–17			385	384	-0.3%
• Ages 0–5	1,151	1,019	-11.5%	Non-Hispanic 0–17					
• Ages 6–12	1,542	1,503	-2.5%	• White			3,453	3,103	-10.1%
• Ages 13–17	1,662	1,296	-22.0%	• African-American/Black			64	60	-6.3%
				• American Indian			280	211	-24.6%
				• Other			12	60	400.0%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	556	13.5%	487	13.4%	-0.7%	22.2%	6
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	175	15.2%	143	14.0%	-7.9%	30.1%	4
Students receiving free/reduced price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	654	27.7%	726	35.0%	26.3%	46.1%	9
HEALTH	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	56	32.7%	44	26.4%	-19.4%	31.2%	18
Low-birthweight babies	9	5.0%	11	6.6%	31.5%	8.4%	29 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	0	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	0	*	2	*	*	25.8	* of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	13	17.1	9	15.3	-10.5%	23.7	11
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families **	1,403	61.0	2,347	103.2	69.2%	111.4	12
Confirmed victims **	211	9.2	471	20.7	125.7%	16.8	36
Children in out-of-home care	21	5.0	7	1.8	-63.4%	4.8	2 of 81
EDUCATION	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	271	62.0%	179	60.9%	-1.8%	47.4%	1
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	30	14.1%	80	35.7%	153.6%	20.2%	77 of 79
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	63	48.5%	55	43.3%	-10.7%	54.0%	9
Eighth-graders (Math)	104	72.2%	68	52.7%	-27.0%	67.3%	6

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

** Numbers are combined with Grand Traverse.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress.

N/A - not available.

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	5.0%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	22	0.9%	1.9%	Median household income	\$61,397	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	16	0.4%	1.9%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)	\$630	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	401	10.0%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	42.8%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	290	35.3%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	69.6%	66.3%
Children with support owed	599	14.2%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	54	9.0%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	213	35.6%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$258	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	15	9.2%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	0	0.0%	16.8%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	2,785	76.2%	66.1%
• One-parent family	870	23.8%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)			
• Two-parent family	180	6.5%	10.9%
• One-parent family	373	42.9%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	293	9.9%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	3,703	93.2%	96.0%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	1,003	24.9%	39.4%
• MIChild	101	2.5%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	141	77.0%	74.2%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• Tested	164	52.4%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² (2012–14)	2	*	15.2
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	189	9.1%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	35	9.2	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	141	2.8%	2.6%

¹ As of December 2015.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.