



LENAWEE

2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

20

POPULATION

	2008	2014	% change
Total population	100,720	99,047	-1.7%
Child population 0–17	23,017	21,685	-5.8%
• Ages 0–5	7,301	6,636	-9.1%
• Ages 6–12	8,607	8,401	-2.4%
• Ages 13–17	7,606	6,648	-12.6%

Child population by race	2008	2014	% change
Hispanic 0–17	2,856	2,664	-6.7%
Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• White	19,271	17,944	-6.9%
• African-American/Black	642	781	21.7%
• American Indian	93	114	22.6%
• Other	155	182	17.4%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	3,415	15.2%	4,334	20.9%	37.5%	22.2%	32
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	2,057	27.9%	1,757	26.5%	-5.1%	30.1%	34
Students receiving free/reduced price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	5,490	30.5%	6,722	43.8%	43.6%	46.1%	21
HEALTH	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	358	31.2%	316	29.9%	-4.4%	31.2%	35
Low-birthweight babies	90	7.5%	77	7.3%	-3.8%	8.4%	49 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	10	8.3	9	8.2	-1.8%	6.9	38 of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	8	30.6	6	23.8	-22.4%	25.8	17 of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	137	37.6	90	27.0	-28.2%	23.7	49
Child abuse/neglect	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families	1,780	77.3	2,460	113.4	46.7%	111.4	19
Confirmed victims	306	13.3	268	12.4	-7.0%	16.8	8
Children in out-of-home care	109	4.7	86	4.0	-16.3%	4.8	23 of 81
EDUCATION	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	1,050	39.4%	880	38.1%	-3.3%	47.4%	67
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	314	20.6%	166	13.4%	-34.7%	20.2%	15 of 79
Not proficient (M-STEP)	<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	537	46.9%	574	51.1%	9.0%	54.0%	32
Eighth-graders (Math)	763	67.6%	740	65.2%	-3.6%	67.3%	25

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.

N/A - not available.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	4.8%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	363	2.4%	1.9%	Median household income	\$49,013	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	341	1.5%	1.9%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)	\$496	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	4,997	21.6%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	33.7%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	2,786	50.6%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	72.0%	66.3%
Children with support owed	5,579	22.7%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	1,175	21.1%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	3,028	54.3%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$215	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	103	9.7%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	2,932	13.9%	16.8%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	13,526	64.5%	66.1%
• One-parent family	7,454	35.5%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)			
• Two-parent family	1,211	9.0%	10.9%
• One-parent family	3,163	42.4%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	794	4.8%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	21,540	96.6%	96.0%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	9,027	39.1%	39.4%
• MIChild	431	1.9%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	1,163	72.3%	74.2%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• Tested	641	28.4%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	20	3.1%	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² (2012–14)	12	7.1	15.2
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	2,305	15.0%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	336	15.5	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	110	3.4%	2.6%

¹ As of December 2015.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.