



MACKINAC

2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

48

POPULATION

	2008	2014	% change
Total population	10,667	11,042	3.5%
Child population 0–17	1,978	1,851	-6.4%
• Ages 0–5	600	498	-17.0%
• Ages 6–12	707	755	6.8%
• Ages 13–17	709	598	-15.7%

Child population by race	2008	2014	% change
Hispanic 0–17	55	62	12.7%
Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• White	1,376	1,177	-14.5%
• African-American/Black	19	53	178.9%
• American Indian	520	551	6.0%
• Other	8	8	0.0%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	394	20.2%	461	26.1%	29.2%	22.2%	55
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	149	27.5%	97	19.5%	-29.1%	30.1%	10
Students receiving free/reduced price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	663	44.1%	723	54.8%	24.3%	46.1%	54
HEALTH	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	24	32.9%	34	40.0%	21.7%	31.2%	69
Low-birthweight babies	6	6.6%	5	5.5%	-16.7%	8.4%	8 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	0	*	*	6.9	* of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	*	1	*	*	25.8	* of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	6	18.7	7	25.3	35.6%	23.7	41
Child abuse/neglect	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families	150	75.8	231	124.8	64.6%	111.4	28
Confirmed victims	32	16.2	48	25.9	60.3%	16.8	50
Children in out-of-home care	11	5.6	18	9.7	74.9%	4.8	70 of 81
EDUCATION	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	155	59.4%	91	35.8%	-39.7%	47.4%	76
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	17	13.8%	17	19.1%	38.2%	20.2%	46 of 79
Not proficient (M-STEP)	<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	47	53.4%	58	58.6%	9.7%	54.0%	68
Eighth-graders (Math)	48	53.3%	57	60.0%	12.6%	67.3%	15

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.

N/A - not available.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	9.3%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	10	0.8%	1.9%	Median household income	\$40,091	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	22	1.1%	1.9%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)	\$412	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	292	14.9%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	28.0%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	288	68.4%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	73.6%	66.3%
Children with support owed	447	21.5%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	60	13.4%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	227	50.8%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$209	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	10	12.2%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	0	0.0%	16.8%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	1,195	65.9%	66.1%
• One-parent family	618	34.1%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)			
• Two-parent family	184	15.4%	10.9%
• One-parent family	276	44.7%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	83	5.7%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	1,791	92.8%	96.0%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	728	37.1%	39.4%
• MIChild	38	1.9%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	93	67.9%	74.2%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• Tested	109	59.9%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² (2012–14)	*	*	15.2
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	160	12.1%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	19	10.3	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	74	5.0%	2.6%

¹ As of December 2015.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.