



# MANISTEE

## 2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall  
Rank for Child  
Well-Being

65

POPULATION	2008			2014			% change		
	NUMBER	RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>	NUMBER	RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>	NUMBER	RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>
Total population	24,612			24,420			-0.8%		
Child population 0–17	4,862			4,345			-10.6%		
• Ages 0–5	1,479			1,100			-25.6%		
• Ages 6–12	1,872			1,765			-5.7%		
• Ages 13–17	1,597			1,480			-7.3%		

Child population by race	2008	2014	% change
Hispanic 0–17	323	275	-14.9%
Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• White	4,287	3,800	-11.4%
• African-American/Black	106	94	-11.3%
• American Indian	105	131	24.8%
• Other	41	45	9.8%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>
<b>ECONOMIC SECURITY</b>	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,004	21.2%	1,087	25.8%	21.7%	22.2%	54
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program <sup>2</sup>	503	33.6%	380	34.5%	2.7%	30.1%	66
Students receiving free/reduced price school lunches <sup>3</sup>	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	1,707	49.7%	2,918	55.5%	11.8%	46.1%	57
<b>HEALTH</b>	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	90	39.8%	58	30.9%	-22.4%	31.2%	37
Low-birthweight babies	21	9.1%	12	6.4%	-29.4%	8.4%	23 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	1	*	1	*	*	25.8	* of 51
<b>FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)</b>	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	28	42.1	22	34.6	-17.9%	23.7	68
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families	527	108.4	670	154.2	42.3%	111.4	50
Confirmed victims	70	14.4	86	19.8	37.5%	16.8	31
Children in out-of-home care	10	2.1	24	5.5	168.6%	4.8	39 of 81
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	210	41.7%	135	31.2%	-25.2%	47.4%	81
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	122	38.9%	196	45.9%	18.1%	20.2%	79 of 79
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	184	59.4%	200	68.7%	15.7%	54.0%	81
Eighth-graders (Math)	526	84.8%	395	81.8%	-3.5%	67.3%	74

<sup>1</sup> A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

<sup>2</sup> Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

<sup>3</sup> Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.

N/A - not available.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
<b>Children receiving...</b>				Unemployment	6.3%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 <sup>1</sup>	52	1.8%	1.9%	Median household income	\$41,811	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance <sup>1,3</sup>	77	1.7%	1.9%	<b>Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)</b>	\$529	\$563
• Food Assistance Program <sup>1,4</sup>	1,164	25.4%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	36.0%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	650	71.0%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	63.7%	66.3%
<b>Children with support owed</b>	942	19.6%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	172	18.3%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	531	56.4%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$229	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	32	17.3%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	0	0.0%	16.8%
<b>Household structure, ages 0–17</b>			
• Two-parent family	2,775	65.4%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,465	34.6%	33.9%
<b>Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)</b>			
• Two-parent family	381	13.7%	10.9%
• One-parent family	843	57.5%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	182	5.3%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	4,280	95.0%	96.0%
<b>Children, ages 0–18, insured by...</b>			
• Medicaid <sup>1</sup>	2,072	45.2%	39.4%
• MIChild	87	1.9%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) <sup>1</sup>	204	73.6%	74.2%
<b>Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2</b>			
• Tested	236	62.8%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) <sup>2</sup> (2012–14)	3	*	15.2
<b>Children with special needs</b>			
• Students in Special Education <sup>1</sup>	830	15.8%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) <sup>1</sup>	122	28.1	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	81	3.5%	2.6%

<sup>1</sup> As of December 2015.

<sup>2</sup> Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

<sup>3</sup> Family Independence Program.

<sup>4</sup> State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.