



OGEMAW

2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

73

POPULATION

	2008	2014	% change
Total population	21,193	21,039	-0.7%
Child population 0–17	4,220	3,953	-6.3%
• Ages 0–5	1,245	1,183	-5.0%
• Ages 6–12	1,579	1,500	-5.0%
• Ages 13–17	1,504	1,270	-15.6%

Child population by race	2008	2014	% change
Hispanic 0–17	116	168	44.8%
Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• White	3,988	3,665	-8.1%
• African-American/Black	61	49	-19.7%
• American Indian	26	40	53.8%
• Other	29	31	6.9%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				MI RATE	RANK ¹
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE			
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>					
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,215	29.3%	1,285	34.2%	16.7%	22.2%	79	
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	578	44.7%	473	40.0%	-10.6%	30.1%	76	
Students receiving free/reduced price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>					
	1,128	45.8%	1,330	62.4%	36.3%	46.1%	75	
HEALTH	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>					
Less than adequate prenatal care	48	23.8%	59	30.5%	28.4%	31.2%	36	
Low-birthweight babies	9	4.7%	10	5.3%	14.3%	8.4%	6 of 81	
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 47	
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	1	*	1	*	*	25.8	* of 51	
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>					
Births to teens, ages 15–19	27	43.4	16	26.1	-39.9%	23.7	43	
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>					
Children in investigated families	432	102.4	773	195.5	91.0%	111.4	77	
Confirmed victims	115	27.3	92	23.3	-14.6%	16.8	44	
Children in out-of-home care	11	2.6	35	8.9	239.7%	4.8	66 of 81	
EDUCATION	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>					
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	205	44.8%	156	42.6%	-4.8%	47.4%	48	
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>					
	34	14.3%	40	21.2%	47.5%	20.2%	55 of 79	
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>					
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	71	55.0%	63	44.7%	-18.7%	54.0%	17	
Eighth-graders (Math)	87	60.8%	114	69.5%	14.3%	67.3%	37	

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.

N/A - not available.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	7.5%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	62	2.3%	1.9%	Median household income	\$37,057	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	155	3.7%	1.9%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)	\$428	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	1,443	34.5%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	29.1%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	629	64.1%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	69.1%	66.3%
Children with support owed	1,177	26.9%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	300	25.5%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	685	58.2%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$184	–	\$215			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	32	16.6%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	908	23.0%	16.8%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	2,259	57.8%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,648	42.2%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)			
• Two-parent family	523	23.2%	10.9%
• One-parent family	902	54.7%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	78	2.5%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	3,883	94.5%	96.0%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	2,268	54.3%	39.4%
• MICHild	107	2.6%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	158	64.2%	74.2%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• Tested	148	39.7%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	0	*	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² (2012–14)	*	*	15.2
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	239	11.2%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	99	25.0	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	86	3.6%	2.6%

¹ As of December 2015.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.