



HILLSDALE

2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

62

POPULATION	2008			2014			% change		
	2008	2014	% change	2008	2014	% change	2008	2014	% change
Total population	45,949	45,830	-0.3%	Child population by race					
Child population 0–17	10,640	10,201	-4.1%	Hispanic 0–17			234	400	70.9%
• Ages 0–5	3,326	3,019	-9.2%	Non-Hispanic 0–17					
• Ages 6–12	4,100	3,996	-2.5%	• White			10,136	9,491	-6.4%
• Ages 13–17	3,489	3,186	-8.7%	• African-American/Black			181	190	5.0%
				• American Indian			42	65	54.8%
				• Other			47	55	17.0%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	2,342	22.5%	2,444	24.6%	9.3%	22.2%	45
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	1,134	32.9%	856	28.4%	-13.9%	30.1%	39
Students receiving free/reduced price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	3,198	43.8%	3,169	52.7%	20.4%	46.1%	43
HEALTH	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	193	34.4%	236	43.3%	25.7%	31.2%	81
Low-birthweight babies	41	7.2%	38	7.0%	-2.1%	8.4%	43 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	5	9.3	2	*	*	6.9	* of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	*	2	17.7	*	25.8	5 of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	65	37.8	51	30.9	-18.1%	23.7	57
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families	1,901	178.7	1,842	180.6	1.1%	111.4	70
Confirmed victims	307	28.9	293	28.7	-0.5%	16.8	61
Children in out-of-home care	88	8.3	89	8.7	5.5%	4.8	65 of 81
EDUCATION	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	403	34.7%	442	44.0%	27.0%	47.4%	40
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	186	28.8%	119	23.7%	-17.7%	20.2%	65 of 79
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	196	48.4%	236	55.7%	15.1%	54.0%	55
Eighth-graders (Math)	328	77.0%	337	73.7%	-4.3%	67.3%	54

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.

N/A - not available.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	5.1%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	106	1.5%	1.9%	Median household income	\$46,786	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	159	1.5%	1.9%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)	\$424	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	2,292	21.1%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	28.8%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	1,507	59.8%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	59.2%	66.3%
Children with support owed	2,500	21.6%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	297	11.9%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	1,120	44.8%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$193	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	111	20.3%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	2,320	22.9%	16.8%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	7,433	74.0%	66.1%
• One-parent family	2,618	26.0%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)			
• Two-parent family	2,000	26.9%	10.9%
• One-parent family	1,206	46.1%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	884	11.3%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	9,949	95.1%	96.0%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	4,769	43.9%	39.4%
• MIChild	257	2.4%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	556	80.7%	74.2%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• Tested	361	33.7%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² (2012–14)	8	9.9	15.2
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	843	14.0%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	219	21.5	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	70	4.6%	2.6%

¹ As of December 2015.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.