



MENOMINEE

2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

32

POPULATION	2008			2014			% change		
	NUMBER	RATE		NUMBER	RATE		NUMBER	RATE	
Total population	24,156			23,714			-1.8%		
Child population 0–17	4,987			4,666			-6.4%		
• Ages 0–5	1,450			1,379			-4.9%		
• Ages 6–12	1,983			1,802			-9.1%		
• Ages 13–17	1,609			1,485			-7.7%		

Child population by race		2008			2014			% change		
		NUMBER	RATE		NUMBER	RATE		NUMBER	RATE	
Hispanic 0–17		132			157			18.9%		
Non-Hispanic 0–17										
• White		4,508			4,147			-8.0%		
• African-American/Black		71			102			43.7%		
• American Indian		263			232			-11.8%		
• Other		13			28			115.4%		

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	977	19.9%	1,184	26.8%	34.7%	22.2%	58
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	412	28.7%	348	25.2%	-12.0%	30.1%	31
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	1,450	41.3%	1,409	50.5%	22.4%	46.1%	36
HEALTH	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	58	25.4%	79	37.1%	46.0%	31.2%	62
Low-birthweight babies	18	7.9%	10	4.7%	-40.2%	8.4%	3 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	36.8	3	53.5	45.4%	25.8	49 of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	28	37.3	18	26.5	-28.9%	23.7	46
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families	347	69.6	580	124.3	78.6%	111.4	27
Confirmed victims	48	9.6	70	15.0	55.9%	16.8	16
Children in out-of-home care	21	4.2	30	6.4	52.7%	4.8	49 of 81
EDUCATION	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	220	40.9%	211	49.6%	21.4%	47.4%	14
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	88	26.4%	49	19.6%	-25.8%	20.2%	47 of 79
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	79	44.6%	100	51.8%	16.1%	54.0%	38
Eighth-graders (Math)	138	64.5%	154	76.2%	18.1%	67.3%	64

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.

N/A - not available.



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2017 BACKGROUND INFORMATION

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	5.1%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	53	1.7%	1.9%	Median household income	\$42,591	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	34	0.7%	1.9%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)	\$512	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	949	19.2%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	34.8%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	700	62.2%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	74.0%	66.3%
Children with support owed	1,258	24.4%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	202	16.1%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	627	49.8%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$175	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	23	10.7%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	0	0.0%	16.8%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	2,655	57.8%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,938	42.2%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)			
• Two-parent family	259	9.8%	10.9%
• One-parent family	1,119	57.7%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	94	2.6%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	4,631	95.3%	96.0%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	1,806	36.6%	39.4%
• MICHild	139	2.8%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	171	67.6%	74.2%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• Tested	208	47.7%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² (2012–14)	2	*	15.2
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	356	12.8%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	69	14.8	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	22	3.1%	2.6%

¹ As of December 2015.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.