



MISSAUKEE

2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

51

POPULATION	2008			2014			% change		
	NUMBER	RATE	RANK ¹	NUMBER	RATE	RANK ¹	NUMBER	RATE	RANK ¹
Total population	14,988			15,037			0.3%		
Child population 0–17	3,414			3,487			2.1%		
• Ages 0–5	1,009			1,094			8.4%		
• Ages 6–12	1,331			1,344			1.0%		
• Ages 13–17	1,122			1,049			-6.5%		

Child population by race	2008	2014	% change
Hispanic 0–17	76	177	132.9%
Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• White	3,262	3,199	-1.9%
• African-American/Black	45	68	51.1%
• American Indian	25	21	-16.0%
• Other	6	22	266.7%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	768	22.8%	872	26.2%	14.9%	22.2%	56
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	316	31.4%	265	24.2%	-22.9%	30.1%	25
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	1,060	48.8%	1,174	54.6%	11.9%	46.1%	52
HEALTH	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	60	38.2%	62	33.2%	-13.1%	31.2%	48
Low-birthweight babies	7	4.2%	10	5.6%	31.3%	8.4%	10 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	0	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	*	1	*	*	25.8	* of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	20	41.8	15	32.4	-22.7%	23.7	64
Child abuse/neglect	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families **	1,219	113.1	1,787	160.2	41.6%	111.4	56
Confirmed victims **	226	21.0	333	29.9	42.3%	16.8	65
Children in out-of-home care	12	3.5	12	3.4	-2.1%	4.8	15 of 81
EDUCATION	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	92	27.6%	170	42.4%	53.4%	47.4%	49
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	25	14.5%	13	10.1%	-30.3%	20.2%	6 of 79
Not proficient (M-STEP)	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	108	59.3%	82	53.9%	-9.1%	54.0%	46
Eighth-graders (Math)	133	74.7%	119	73.5%	-1.6%	67.3%	51

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

** Numbers are combined with Wexford.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress.

N/A - not available.

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	6.3%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	17	0.7%	1.9%	Median household income	\$42,836	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	58	1.6%	1.9%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)	\$449	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	834	22.8%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	30.5%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	560	60.9%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	60.2%	66.3%
Children with support owed	754	19.8%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	121	16.0%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	421	55.8%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$171	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	24	12.7%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	0	0.0%	16.8%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	2,371	69.4%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,046	30.6%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)			
• Two-parent family	344	14.5%	10.9%
• One-parent family	480	45.9%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	138	5.4%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	3,365	93.6%	96.0%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	1,708	46.7%	39.4%
• MICHild	83	2.3%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	174	68.5%	74.2%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• Tested	105	29.9%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	0	*	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² (2012–14)	2	*	15.2
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	204	9.5%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	50	14.3	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	81	3.5%	2.6%

¹ As of December 2015.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.