



# OSCEOLA

## 2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall  
Rank for Child  
Well-Being

63

POPULATION	2008			2014			% change		
	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>	
Total population	22,881	23,169	1.3%						
Child population 0–17	5,372	5,438	1.2%						
• Ages 0–5	1,753	1,588	-9.4%						
• Ages 6–12	1,933	2,130	10.2%						
• Ages 13–17	1,823	1,720	-5.7%						

Child population by race	2008	2014	% change
Hispanic 0–17	108	153	41.7%
Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• White	5,097	5,067	-0.6%
• African-American/Black	115	141	22.6%
• American Indian	39	49	25.6%
• Other	13	28	115.4%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>
<b>ECONOMIC SECURITY</b>	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,301	25.0%	1,516	29.9%	19.6%	22.2%	69
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program <sup>2</sup>	577	33.0%	481	30.3%	-8.2%	30.1%	42
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches <sup>3</sup>	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	2,440	51.0%	2,297	58.3%	14.4%	46.1%	67
<b>HEALTH</b>	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	93	31.7%	108	39.5%	24.6%	31.2%	66
Low-birthweight babies	18	6.2%	22	8.0%	28.6%	8.4%	61 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	0	*	*	6.9	* of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	*	2	*	*	25.8	* of 51
<b>FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)</b>	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	31	40.1	22	29.3	-26.9%	23.7	52
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families	442	82.3	1,015	186.6	126.9%	111.4	75
Confirmed victims	52	9.7	165	30.3	213.5%	16.8	69
Children in out-of-home care	18	3.4	21	3.9	15.3%	4.8	20 of 81
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	218	34.3%	216	37.8%	10.4%	47.4%	68
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	98	21.5%	58	18.1%	-15.8%	20.2%	42 of 79
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	161	53.5%	161	57.7%	7.9%	54.0%	64
Eighth-graders (Math)	233	78.2%	226	73.6%	-5.9%	67.3%	53

<sup>1</sup> A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

<sup>2</sup> Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

<sup>3</sup> Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.

N/A - not available.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
<b>Children receiving...</b>				Unemployment	6.2%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 <sup>1</sup>	103	2.8%	1.9%	Median household income	\$41,782	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance <sup>1,3</sup>	94	1.6%	1.9%	<b>Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)</b>	\$433	\$563
• Food Assistance Program <sup>1,4</sup>	1,395	24.4%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	29.4%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	945	71.8%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	60.7%	66.3%
<b>Children with support owed</b>	1,468	24.7%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	251	17.1%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	840	57.2%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$173	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	55	20.3%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	785	14.8%	16.8%
<b>Household structure, ages 0–17</b>			
• Two-parent family	3,302	62.9%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,951	37.1%	33.9%
<b>Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)</b>			
• Two-parent family	599	18.1%	10.9%
• One-parent family	1,234	63.2%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	255	6.1%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	5,203	94.8%	96.0%
<b>Children, ages 0–18, insured by...</b>			
• Medicaid <sup>1</sup>	2,744	48.1%	39.4%
• MICHild	103	1.8%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) <sup>1</sup>	288	78.5%	74.2%
<b>Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2</b>			
• Tested	218	41.8%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	0	*	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) <sup>2</sup> (2012–14)	7	*	15.2
<b>Children with special needs</b>			
• Students in Special Education <sup>1</sup>	571	14.5%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) <sup>1</sup>	155	28.5	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	53	2.6%	2.6%

<sup>1</sup> As of December 2015.

<sup>2</sup> Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

<sup>3</sup> Family Independence Program.

<sup>4</sup> State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.