



PRESQUE ISLE

2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

30

POPULATION	2008			2014			% change											
	2008	2014	% change	2008	2014	% change	2008	2014	% change									
Total population	13,574	13,004	-4.2%	Child population by race														
Child population 0–17	2,402	2,148	-10.6%	Hispanic 0–17			2008			2014			% change					
• Ages 0–5	707	564	-20.2%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			• White			2,310			2,007			-13.1%		
• Ages 6–12	926	830	-10.4%	• African-American/Black			32			38			18.8%					
• Ages 13–17	821	754	-8.2%	• American Indian			26			35			34.6%					
				• Other			1			14			*					

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	512	21.6%	508	25.0%	15.7%	22.2%	49
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	185	24.9%	171	30.3%	21.8%	30.1%	45
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	827	48.1%	835	58.5%	21.6%	46.1%	69
HEALTH	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	20	21.7%	25	27.0%	24.4%	31.2%	22
Low-birthweight babies	7	6.1%	7	7.1%	16.0%	8.4%	47 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 47
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	*	1	*	*	25.8	* of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	8	20.3	7	21.9	7.8%	23.7	25
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families	104	43.3	191	88.9	105.4%	111.4	9
Confirmed victims	13	5.4	46	21.4	295.7%	16.8	40
Children in out-of-home care	9	3.7	20	9.3	148.5%	4.8	68 of 81
EDUCATION	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	91	37.3%	87	37.5%	0.5%	47.4%	69
	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Students not graduating on time	33	17.9%	15	11.5%	-35.7%	20.2%	9 of 79
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	45	51.7%	46	44.2%	-14.5%	54.0%	14
Eighth-graders (Math)	84	72.4%	44	54.3%	-25.0%	67.3%	7

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year.

M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.

N/A - not available.



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2017 BACKGROUND INFORMATION

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	9.8%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	29	2.1%	1.9%	Median household income	\$41,658	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	23	1.0%	1.9%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)	\$445	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	480	21.2%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	30.3%	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	313	66.6%	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	66.2%	66.3%
Children with support owed	484	20.5%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	58	12.0%	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	217	44.8%	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$237	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	10	11.0%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	0	0.0%	16.8%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	1,612	76.7%	66.1%
• One-parent family	491	23.3%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)			
• Two-parent family	176	10.9%	10.9%
• One-parent family	256	52.1%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	64	3.8%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	2,075	93.6%	96.0%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	1,019	45.0%	39.4%
• MICHild	64	2.8%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	98	67.1%	74.2%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• Tested	83	45.1%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	0	*	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² (2012–14)	*	*	15.2
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	111	7.8%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	37	17.2	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	51	3.1%	2.6%

¹ As of December 2015.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.