



# CHARLEVOIX

## 2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall  
Rank for Child  
Well-Being

11

POPULATION	2010	2015	% change	Child population by race	2010	2015	% change
	Total population	26,001	26,238	0.9%	Hispanic 0–17	170	159
Child population 0–17	5,716	5,247	-8.2%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• Ages 0–5	1,632	1,508	-7.6%	• White	5,307	4,849	-8.6%
• Ages 6–12	2,331	2,083	-10.6%	• African-American/Black	60	78	30.0%
• Ages 13–17	1,753	1,656	-5.5%	• American Indian	134	109	-18.7%
				• Other	45	52	15.6%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>
<b>ECONOMIC SECURITY</b>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,265	22.8%	922	18.2%	-20.2%	20.7%	21
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program <sup>2</sup>	581	34.2%	273	18.1%	-47.1%	28.0%	12
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches <sup>3</sup>	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	1,949	45.4%	1,634	43.2%	-5.0%	45.8%	21
<b>HEALTH</b>	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	67	27.5%	93	41.1%	49.4%	32.4%	66
Low-birthweight babies	14	5.7%	15	6.8%	17.9%	8.4%	36 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	*	1	*	*	25.3	* of 51
<b>FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)</b>	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	18	22.7	18	22.9	1.1%	21.4	34
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	520	91.6	752	143.3	56.4%	112.5	38
Confirmed victims	79	13.9	63	12.0	-13.7%	17.9	9
Children in out-of-home care	14	2.5	8	1.5	-38.2%	4.8	1 of 80
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	398	68.7%	250	48.6%	-29.2%	52.7%	12
Students not graduating on time	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
	67	18.3%	42	14.0%	-23.1%	20.4%	21 of 80
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
	202	67.6%	163	62.0%	-8.3%	65.1%	17
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	91	34.7%	116	50.0%	44.1%	55.9%	19
Eighth-graders (Math)	148	59.9%	155	54.0%	-9.8%	66.5%	7

<sup>1</sup> A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

<sup>2</sup> Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

<sup>3</sup> Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
<b>Children receiving...</b>				Unemployment	5.3%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 <sup>1</sup>	50	1.4%	2.0%	Median household income	\$52,944	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance <sup>1,2</sup>	23	0.4%	1.7%	<b>Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)</b>	\$504	\$575
• Food Assistance Program <sup>1,3</sup>	739	13.3%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	32.7%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	774	62.4%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	65.1%	66.4%
<b>Children with support owed</b>	1,172	20.3%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	188	16.0%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	607	51.8%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$206	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	18	7.8%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
<b>Household structure, ages 0–17</b>			
• Two-parent family	3,564	69.8%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,539	30.2%	33.9%
<b>Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)</b>			
• Two-parent family	352	9.9%	10.6%
• One-parent family	534	34.7%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	141	3.5%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	5,224	95.7%	96.8%
<b>Children, ages 0–18, insured by...</b>			
• Medicaid <sup>1</sup>	2,211	39.8%	41.5%
• MIChild	185	3.3%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) <sup>1</sup>	260	77.2%	74.9%
<b>Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)</b>			
• Tested	188	38.6%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Children with special needs</b>			
• Students in Special Education <sup>1</sup>	588	15.5%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) <sup>1</sup>	90	17.2	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	47	2.9%	2.9%

<sup>1</sup> As of December 2016.

<sup>2</sup> Family Independence Program.

<sup>3</sup> State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.