



# CRAWFORD

## 2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall  
Rank for Child  
Well-Being

59

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change		
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Total population	14,428	13,801	-4.3%	Child population by race					
Child population 0–17	2,795	2,521	-9.8%	Hispanic 0–17			78	109	39.7%
• Ages 0–5	814	704	-13.5%	Non-Hispanic 0–17					
• Ages 6–12	1,060	1,012	-4.5%	• White			2,631	2,277	-13.5%
• Ages 13–17	921	805	-12.6%	• African-American/Black			49	85	73.5%
				• American Indian			16	22	37.5%
				• Other			21	28	33.3%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>
<b>ECONOMIC SECURITY</b>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	741	27.8%	843	34.6%	24.5%	20.7%	82
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program <sup>2</sup>	352	45.9%	241	34.2%	-25.4%	28.0%	68
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches <sup>3</sup>	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	1,057	58.9%	855	52.8%	-10.3%	45.8%	49
<b>HEALTH</b>	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	27	20.3%	22	18.5%	-9.1%	32.4%	2
Low-birthweight babies	12	8.9%	13	10.8%	21.0%	8.4%	80 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	0	*	1	*	*	25.3	* of 51
<b>FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)</b>	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	22	49.7	11	29.8	-40.1%	21.4	63
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	341	123.8	454	180.1	45.5%	112.5	72
Confirmed victims	80	29.0	80	31.7	9.3%	17.9	69
Children in out-of-home care	46	16.7	37	14.7	-12.1%	4.8	78 of 80
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	151	53.7%	138	65.1%	21.1%	52.7%	77
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Students not graduating on time	54	32.0%	27	24.8%	-22.5%	20.4%	65 of 80
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Students not college ready	77	60.2%	67	57.3%	-4.8%	65.1%	10
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	44	36.4%	66	50.0%	37.4%	55.9%	19
Eighth-graders (Math)	62	47.0%	71	53.8%	14.5%	66.5%	4

<sup>1</sup> A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

<sup>2</sup> Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

<sup>3</sup> Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
<b>Children receiving...</b>				Unemployment	7.4%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 <sup>1</sup>	17	1.0%	2.0%	Median household income	\$39,208	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance <sup>1,2</sup>	37	1.4%	1.7%	<b>Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)</b>	\$466	\$575
• Food Assistance Program <sup>1,3</sup>	732	27.3%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	30.3%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	361	62.1%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	85.3%	66.4%
<b>Children with support owed</b>	824	29.4%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	146	17.7%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	492	59.7%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$166	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	21	17.5%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
<b>Household structure, ages 0–17</b>			
• Two-parent family	1,536	63.0%	66.1%
• One-parent family	901	37.0%	33.9%
<b>Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)</b>			
• Two-parent family	170	11.1%	10.6%
• One-parent family	457	50.7%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	18	0.9%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	2,503	96.0%	96.8%
<b>Children, ages 0–18, insured by...</b>			
• Medicaid <sup>1</sup>	1,377	51.4%	41.5%
• MIChild	59	2.2%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) <sup>1</sup>	109	69.0%	74.9%
<b>Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)</b>			
• Tested	70	31.3%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Children with special needs</b>			
• Students in Special Education <sup>1</sup>	229	14.1%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) <sup>1</sup>	42	16.7	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	74	3.2%	2.9%

<sup>1</sup> As of December 2016.

<sup>2</sup> Family Independence Program.

<sup>3</sup> State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.