



HILLSDALE

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

66

| POPULATION | 2010 | | | 2015 | | | % change | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------------------------|------|----------|----------|------|----------|--------|--|--|----------|--|--|-------|--|--|
| | 2010 | 2015 | % change | 2010 | 2015 | % change | 2010 | 2015 | % change | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 45,949 | 45,941 | 0.0% | Child population by race | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Child population 0–17 | 11,091 | 10,223 | -7.8% | Hispanic 0–17 | | | 2010 | | | 2015 | | | % change | | | | | |
| • Ages 0–5 | 3,412 | 3,130 | -8.3% | Non-Hispanic 0–17 | | | • White | | | 10,453 | | | 9,528 | | | -8.8% | | |
| • Ages 6–12 | 4,329 | 3,930 | -9.2% | • African-American/Black | | | 159 | | | 198 | | | 24.5% | | | | | |
| • Ages 13–17 | 3,350 | 3,163 | -5.6% | • American Indian | | | 57 | | | 64 | | | 12.3% | | | | | |
| | | | | • Other | | | 64 | | | 50 | | | -21.9% | | | | | |

| | BASE YEAR | | CURRENT YEAR | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-------------------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | RATE CHANGE | MI RATE | RANK ¹ |
| ECONOMIC SECURITY | <u>2010</u> | | <u>2016</u> | | | | |
| Children in poverty, ages 0–17 | 2,958 | 27.5% | 1,969 | 20.1% | -26.9% | 20.7% | 33 |
| Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ² | 1,314 | 39.0% | 854 | 27.3% | -30.0% | 28.0% | 40 |
| Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³ | <u>2009–10 (SY)</u> | | <u>2016–17 (SY)</u> | | | | |
| | 3,845 | 55.0% | 3,047 | 51.3% | -6.6% | 45.8% | 40 |
| HEALTH | <u>2008–10 (avg.)</u> | | <u>2013–15 (avg.)</u> | | | | |
| Less than adequate prenatal care | 175 | 31.7% | 247 | 44.9% | 41.7% | 32.4% | 75 |
| Low-birthweight babies | 35 | 6.4% | 38 | 6.9% | 8.0% | 8.4% | 39 of 81 |
| Infant mortality (per 1,000) | 2 | 4.2 | 3 | 4.9 | 14.8% | 6.9 | 7 of 45 |
| Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000) | 4 | 31.2 | 2 | 20.9 | -33.0% | 25.3 | 12 of 51 |
| FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000) | <u>2008–10 (avg.)</u> | | <u>2013–15 (avg.)</u> | | | | |
| Births to teens, ages 15–19 | 51 | 29.5 | 48 | 29.3 | -0.7% | 21.4 | 62 |
| <u>Child abuse/neglect</u> | <u>2010</u> | | <u>2016</u> | | | | |
| Children in investigated families | 1,396 | 130.9 | 1,678 | 164.1 | 25.4% | 112.5 | 61 |
| Confirmed victims | 349 | 32.7 | 304 | 29.7 | -9.1% | 17.9 | 62 |
| Children in out-of-home care | 48 | 4.5 | 93 | 9.1 | 102.2% | 4.8 | 67 of 80 |
| EDUCATION | <u>2006–10 (avg.)</u> | | <u>2012–16 (avg.)</u> | | | | |
| 3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool | 762 | 62.0% | 580 | 58.8% | -5.0% | 52.7% | 47 |
| Students not graduating on time | <u>2010</u> | | <u>2016</u> | | | | |
| | 161 | 26.1% | 93 | 19.2% | -26.6% | 20.4% | 48 of 80 |
| Students not college ready | <u>2016</u> | | <u>2017</u> | | | | |
| | 304 | 74.7% | 325 | 74.0% | -0.9% | 65.1% | 67 |
| <u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u> | <u>2014–15 (SY)</u> | | <u>2016–17 (SY)</u> | | | | |
| Third-graders (English Language Arts) | 196 | 48.4% | 251 | 63.5% | 31.2% | 55.9% | 69 |
| Eighth-graders (Math) | 328 | 77.0% | 349 | 79.0% | 2.6% | 66.5% | 71 |

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



| FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS | NUMBER | RATE | MI RATE | ECONOMIC CLIMATE | COUNTY | MICHIGAN |
|---|--------|-------|---------|---|----------|----------|
| Children receiving... | | | | Unemployment | 4.9% | 4.9% |
| • Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹ | 104 | 1.5% | 2.0% | Median household income | \$49,049 | \$52,436 |
| • FIP cash assistance ^{1,2} | 139 | 1.3% | 1.7% | Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017) | \$437 | \$575 |
| • Food Assistance Program ^{1,3} | 2,187 | 20.1% | 23.3% | • Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017) | 28.4% | 37.3% |
| • Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) | 1,472 | 56.1% | 49.1% | Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work | 60.6% | 66.4% |
| Children with support owed | 2,448 | 21.1% | 20.9% | | | |
| • Receiving none (% of those owed) | 267 | 10.9% | 23.7% | | | |
| • Receiving less than 70% of amount | 1,098 | 44.9% | 58.1% | | | |
| • Average amount received (month) | \$192 | – | \$216 | | | |

| FAMILY AND COMMUNITY | NUMBER | RATE | MI RATE |
|---|--------|-------|---------|
| Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15) | 109 | 19.8% | 12.5% |
| High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16) | 705 | 7.1% | 16.9% |
| Household structure, ages 0–17 | | | |
| • Two-parent family | 7,128 | 72.1% | 66.1% |
| • One-parent family | 2,762 | 27.9% | 33.9% |
| Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16) | | | |
| • Two-parent family | 1,519 | 21.3% | 10.6% |
| • One-parent family | 1,178 | 42.7% | 45.5% |
| English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16) | 562 | 7.3% | 10.3% |

| ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE | NUMBER | RATE | MI RATE |
|---|--------|-------|---------|
| Children with health insurance (2015) | 10,029 | 95.9% | 96.8% |
| Children, ages 0–18, insured by... | | | |
| • Medicaid ¹ | 5,006 | 46.0% | 41.5% |
| • MIChild | 300 | 2.8% | 2.0% |
| Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹ | 538 | 79.7% | 74.9% |
| Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015) | | | |
| • Tested | 361 | 33.7% | 37.9% |
| • Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous) | N/A | N/A | 1.7% |
| Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015) | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Children with special needs | | | |
| • Students in Special Education ¹ | 801 | 13.5% | 13.9% |
| • Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹ | 192 | 18.8 | 19.4 |
| • Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals) | 69 | 4.2% | 2.9% |

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.