



HURON

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

18

| POPULATION | 2010 | | | 2015 | | | % change | | |
|--------------------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|--|----------|------|--|
| | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | | NUMBER | RATE | |
| Total population | 32,622 | | | 31,883 | | | -2.3% | | |
| Child population 0–17 | 6,842 | | | 6,218 | | | -9.1% | | |
| • Ages 0–5 | 1,955 | | | 1,823 | | | -6.8% | | |
| • Ages 6–12 | 2,677 | | | 2,425 | | | -9.4% | | |
| • Ages 13–17 | 2,210 | | | 1,970 | | | -10.9% | | |
| Child population by race | | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic 0–17 | 258 | | | 255 | | | -1.2% | | |
| Non-Hispanic 0–17 | | | | | | | | | |
| • White | 6,399 | | | 5,758 | | | -9.6% | | |
| • African-American/Black | 87 | | | 92 | | | 5.7% | | |
| • American Indian | 36 | | | 36 | | | 0.0% | | |
| • Other | 62 | | | 50 | | | -19.4% | | |

| | BASE YEAR | | CURRENT YEAR | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-------------------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | RATE CHANGE | MI RATE | RANK ¹ |
| ECONOMIC SECURITY | <u>2010</u> | | <u>2016</u> | | | | |
| Children in poverty, ages 0–17 | 1,529 | 22.8% | 1,366 | 23.1% | 1.3% | 20.7% | 44 |
| Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ² | 679 | 35.4% | 383 | 21.0% | -40.7% | 28.0% | 22 |
| Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³ | <u>2009–10 (SY)</u> | | <u>2016–17 (SY)</u> | | | | |
| | 2,451 | 50.7% | 1,874 | 45.9% | -9.5% | 45.8% | 26 |
| HEALTH | <u>2008–10 (avg.)</u> | | <u>2013–15 (avg.)</u> | | | | |
| Less than adequate prenatal care | 70 | 21.6% | 53 | 17.9% | -17.0% | 32.4% | 1 |
| Low-birthweight babies | 25 | 7.8% | 18 | 6.1% | -21.1% | 8.4% | 16 of 81 |
| Infant mortality (per 1,000) | 1 | * | 0 | * | * | 6.9 | * of 45 |
| Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000) | 2 | 28.2 | 3 | 40.0 | 42.0% | 25.3 | 44 of 51 |
| FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000) | <u>2008–10 (avg.)</u> | | <u>2013–15 (avg.)</u> | | | | |
| Births to teens, ages 15–19 | 25 | 24.4 | 18 | 19.9 | -18.5% | 21.4 | 22 |
| <u>Child abuse/neglect</u> | <u>2010</u> | | <u>2016</u> | | | | |
| Children in investigated families | 328 | 49.3 | 859 | 138.1 | 180.2% | 112.5 | 35 |
| Confirmed victims | 62 | 9.3 | 158 | 25.4 | 172.7% | 17.9 | 51 |
| Children in out-of-home care | 21 | 3.2 | 47 | 7.6 | 139.5% | 4.8 | 58 of 80 |
| EDUCATION | <u>2006–10 (avg.)</u> | | <u>2012–16 (avg.)</u> | | | | |
| 3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool | 328 | 47.7% | 376 | 58.5% | 22.5% | 52.7% | 45 |
| Students not graduating on time | <u>2010</u> | | <u>2016</u> | | | | |
| | 53 | 11.3% | 41 | 10.1% | -10.4% | 20.4% | 3 of 80 |
| Students not college ready | <u>2016</u> | | <u>2017</u> | | | | |
| | 237 | 69.9% | 252 | 68.5% | -2.0% | 65.1% | 40 |
| <u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u> | <u>2014–15 (SY)</u> | | <u>2016–17 (SY)</u> | | | | |
| Third-graders (English Language Arts) | 98 | 38.7% | 131 | 52.4% | 35.4% | 55.9% | 30 |
| Eighth-graders (Math) | 199 | 65.2% | 195 | 61.9% | -5.1% | 66.5% | 19 |

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



| FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS | NUMBER | RATE | MI RATE | ECONOMIC CLIMATE | COUNTY | MICHIGAN |
|---|--------|-------|---------|---|----------|----------|
| Children receiving... | | | | Unemployment | 5.0% | 4.9% |
| • Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹ | 101 | 2.4% | 2.0% | Median household income | \$44,845 | \$52,436 |
| • FIP cash assistance ^{1,2} | 66 | 1.0% | 1.7% | Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017) | \$517 | \$575 |
| • Food Assistance Program ^{1,3} | 1,142 | 17.3% | 23.3% | • Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017) | 33.6% | 37.3% |
| • Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) | 861 | 57.9% | 49.1% | Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work | 71.2% | 66.4% |
| Children with support owed | 1,231 | 17.9% | 20.9% | | | |
| • Receiving none (% of those owed) | 157 | 12.8% | 23.7% | | | |
| • Receiving less than 70% of amount | 495 | 40.2% | 58.1% | | | |
| • Average amount received (month) | \$211 | – | \$216 | | | |

| FAMILY AND COMMUNITY | NUMBER | RATE | MI RATE |
|---|--------|-------|---------|
| Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15) | 23 | 7.8% | 12.5% |
| High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16) | 0 | 0.0% | 16.9% |
| Household structure, ages 0–17 | | | |
| • Two-parent family | 4,180 | 68.1% | 66.1% |
| • One-parent family | 1,954 | 31.9% | 33.9% |
| Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16) | | | |
| • Two-parent family | 431 | 10.3% | 10.6% |
| • One-parent family | 985 | 50.4% | 45.5% |
| English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16) | 173 | 3.7% | 10.3% |

| ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE | NUMBER | RATE | MI RATE |
|---|--------|-------|---------|
| Children with health insurance (2015) | 6,133 | 94.8% | 96.8% |
| Children, ages 0–18, insured by... | | | |
| • Medicaid ¹ | 2,685 | 40.8% | 41.5% |
| • MIChild | 235 | 3.6% | 2.0% |
| Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹ | 324 | 75.2% | 74.9% |
| Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015) | | | |
| • Tested | 217 | 36.8% | 37.9% |
| • Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous) | N/A | N/A | 1.7% |
| Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015) | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Children with special needs | | | |
| • Students in Special Education ¹ | 744 | 18.2% | 13.9% |
| • Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹ | 80 | 12.9 | 19.4 |
| • Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals) | 36 | 4.0% | 2.9% |

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.