



IOSCO

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

75

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change		
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Total population	26,104	25,345	-2.9%	Child population by race					
Child population 0–17	4,554	4,246	-6.8%	Hispanic 0–17					
• Ages 0–5	1,238	1,415	14.3%	Non-Hispanic 0–17					
• Ages 6–12	1,828	1,533	-16.1%	• White					
• Ages 13–17	1,488	1,298	-12.8%	• African-American/Black					
				• American Indian					
				• Other					

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,607	36.8%	1,292	31.2%	-15.2%	20.7%	78
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	702	50.9%	557	39.4%	-22.6%	28.0%	76
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	3,109	67.8%	2,570	67.4%	-0.5%	45.8%	80
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	63	31.6%	91	38.3%	21.4%	32.4%	59
Low-birthweight babies	12	6.1%	14	6.0%	-2.0%	8.4%	10 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	2	11.6	1	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	1	*	2	51.8	*	25.3	50 of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	24	31.4	22	38.1	21.4%	21.4	75
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	473	100.8	932	219.5	117.8%	112.5	81
Confirmed victims	137	29.2	121	28.5	-2.4%	17.9	60
Children in out-of-home care	19	4.0	41	9.7	138.5%	4.8	69 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	314	64.2%	282	59.1%	-7.9%	52.7%	48
Students not graduating on time	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
	72	16.7%	87	26.1%	56.0%	20.4%	70 of 80
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
	206	74.9%	174	66.7%	-10.9%	65.1%	29
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	120	44.8%	138	55.9%	24.8%	55.9%	40
Eighth-graders (Math)	209	77.7%	211	72.0%	-7.3%	66.5%	52

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	7.1%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	90	3.1%	2.0%	Median household income	\$39,721	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	107	2.4%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$479	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	1,596	35.6%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	31.1%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	821	68.9%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	60.7%	66.4%
Children with support owed	1,173	25.1%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	214	18.2%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	629	53.6%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$179	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	40	16.7%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	2,781	68.1%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,300	31.9%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	407	14.6%	10.6%
• One-parent family	676	52.0%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	146	4.6%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	4,204	95.9%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	2,693	60.1%	41.5%
• MIChild	105	2.3%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	273	79.4%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	224	45.4%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	635	16.7%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	125	29.4	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	74	3.2%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.