



LEELANAU

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

7

POPULATION	2010	2015	% change	Child population by race	2010	2015	% change
	Total population	21,847	21,981	0.6%	Hispanic 0–17	360	400
Child population 0–17	4,240	3,711	-12.5%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• Ages 0–5	1,129	996	-11.8%	• White	3,535	2,977	-15.8%
• Ages 6–12	1,637	1,475	-9.9%	• African-American/Black	53	63	18.9%
• Ages 13–17	1,474	1,240	-15.9%	• American Indian	254	212	-16.5%
				• Other	38	59	55.3%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	609	14.7%	459	13.2%	-10.2%	20.7%	11
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	292	25.7%	128	12.9%	-50.0%	28.0%	3
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	788	35.9%	686	34.9%	-2.7%	45.8%	8
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	58	34.2%	46	27.0%	-21.0%	32.4%	14
Low-birthweight babies	8	4.5%	10	5.8%	29.6%	8.4%	9 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	2	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	1	*	1	*	*	25.3	* of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	14	20.6	6	10.8	-47.6%	21.4	7
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	*	*	194	52.3	*	112.5	2
Confirmed victims	*	*	38	10.2	*	17.9	6
Children in out-of-home care	22	5.2	12	3.2	-37.7%	4.8	15 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	181	40.1%	129	42.9%	6.8%	52.7%	2
Students not graduating on time	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
	23	11.1%	71	33.2%	200.0%	20.4%	75 of 80
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
	91	61.1%	79	57.7%	-5.6%	65.1%	11
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	63	48.5%	68	57.6%	18.8%	55.9%	48
Eighth-graders (Math)	104	72.2%	99	60.7%	-15.9%	66.5%	17

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	4.7%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	24	1.0%	2.0%	Median household income	\$62,174	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	7	0.2%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$626	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	371	9.4%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	40.6%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	255	31.3%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	68.6%	66.4%
Children with support owed	599	14.5%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	55	9.2%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	223	37.2%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$256	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	15	8.7%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	2,756	76.8%	66.1%
• One-parent family	831	23.2%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	154	5.6%	10.6%
• One-parent family	309	37.2%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	283	10.0%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	3,674	93.9%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	1,096	27.7%	41.5%
• MIChild	93	2.3%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	129	70.1%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	164	52.4%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	179	9.1%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	28	7.5	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	151	3.0%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.