



# MACKINAC

## 2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall  
Rank for Child  
Well-Being

39

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change											
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change									
Total population	10,667	10,890	2.1%	Child population by race														
Child population 0–17	2,074	1,818	-12.3%	Hispanic 0–17			2010			2015			% change					
• Ages 0–5	588	523	-11.1%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			• White			1,314			1,154			-12.2%		
• Ages 6–12	785	699	-11.0%	• African-American/Black			44			69			56.8%					
• Ages 13–17	701	596	-15.0%	• American Indian			657			527			-19.8%					
				• Other			7			7			0.0%					

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>
<b>ECONOMIC SECURITY</b>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	462	22.9%	407	23.9%	4.4%	20.7%	48
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program <sup>2</sup>	195	33.4%	97	18.5%	-44.5%	28.0%	13
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches <sup>3</sup>	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	703	48.2%	676	52.4%	8.5%	45.8%	45
<b>HEALTH</b>	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	29	34.1%	35	38.6%	13.1%	32.4%	60
Low-birthweight babies	8	9.5%	7	7.8%	-18.1%	8.4%	58 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	1	*	1	*	*	25.3	* of 51
<b>FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)</b>	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	6	19.1	7	26.6	39.1%	21.4	45
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	171	84.8	210	115.5	36.2%	112.5	20
Confirmed victims	34	16.9	48	26.4	56.6%	17.9	57
Children in out-of-home care	9	4.5	18	9.9	121.9%	4.8	70 of 80
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	139	55.2%	118	59.3%	7.5%	52.7%	53
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Students not graduating on time	19	19.6%	10	10.5%	-46.3%	20.4%	7 of 80
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Students not college ready	75	75.8%	77	84.6%	11.6%	65.1%	79
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	47	53.4%	30	58.8%	10.1%	55.9%	54
Eighth-graders (Math)	48	53.3%	59	56.2%	5.4%	66.5%	9

<sup>1</sup> A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

<sup>2</sup> Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

<sup>3</sup> Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
<b>Children receiving...</b>				Unemployment	9.4%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 <sup>1</sup>	15	1.2%	2.0%	Median household income	\$42,887	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance <sup>1,2</sup>	29	1.5%	1.7%	<b>Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)</b>	\$412	\$575
• Food Assistance Program <sup>1,3</sup>	268	14.0%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	26.8%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	266	61.1%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	70.9%	66.4%
<b>Children with support owed</b>	439	21.9%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	49	11.2%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	206	46.9%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$200	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	11	12.6%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
<b>Household structure, ages 0–17</b>			
• Two-parent family	1,200	67.5%	66.1%
• One-parent family	577	32.5%	33.9%
<b>Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)</b>			
• Two-parent family	178	14.8%	10.6%
• One-parent family	229	39.7%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	89	6.3%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	1,757	93.7%	96.8%
<b>Children, ages 0–18, insured by...</b>			
• Medicaid <sup>1</sup>	759	39.6%	41.5%
• MIChild	53	2.8%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) <sup>1</sup>	70	66.7%	74.9%
<b>Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)</b>			
• Tested	109	59.9%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Children with special needs</b>			
• Students in Special Education <sup>1</sup>	165	12.8%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) <sup>1</sup>	14	7.7	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	66	4.5%	2.9%

<sup>1</sup> As of December 2016.

<sup>2</sup> Family Independence Program.

<sup>3</sup> State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.