



MENOMINEE

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

30

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change		
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Total population	24,156	23,548	-2.5%	Child population by race					
Child population 0–17	5,042	4,508	-10.6%	Hispanic 0–17					
• Ages 0–5	1,402	1,294	-7.7%	123					
• Ages 6–12	2,069	1,766	-14.6%	172					
• Ages 13–17	1,571	1,448	-7.8%	39.8%					
				Non-Hispanic 0–17					
				• White					
				4,586					
				3,969					
				-13.5%					
				• African-American/Black					
				66					
				107					
				62.1%					
				• American Indian					
				250					
				234					
				-6.4%					
				• Other					
				17					
				26					
				52.9%					

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,084	22.0%	838	19.5%	-11.4%	20.7%	27
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	491	35.3%	294	22.7%	-35.7%	28.0%	31
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	1,831	53.0%	1,434	52.2%	-1.5%	45.8%	44
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	53	24.9%	101	46.8%	88.1%	32.4%	81
Low-birthweight babies	18	8.3%	9	4.2%	-49.8%	8.4%	2 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	37.9	3	54.5	43.8%	25.3	51 of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	22	30.5	18	26.4	-13.4%	21.4	44
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	410	83.3	610	135.3	62.4%	112.5	32
Confirmed victims	59	12.0	65	14.4	20.2%	17.9	14
Children in out-of-home care	27	5.5	23	5.1	-7.0%	4.8	37 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	298	54.6%	222	51.0%	-6.5%	52.7%	17
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Students not graduating on time	80	25.7%	48	18.4%	-28.5%	20.4%	45 of 80
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Students not college ready	132	62.9%	126	68.9%	9.5%	65.1%	50
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	79	44.6%	106	56.7%	27.1%	55.9%	43
Eighth-graders (Math)	138	64.5%	136	68.3%	5.9%	66.5%	38

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	5.6%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	53	1.7%	2.0%	Median household income	\$42,306	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	37	0.8%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$533	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	879	18.5%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	34.6%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	674	63.2%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	68.0%	66.4%
Children with support owed	1,257	25.3%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	185	14.7%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	642	51.1%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$173	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	21	9.9%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	2,755	61.7%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,711	38.3%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	292	10.6%	10.6%
• One-parent family	895	52.3%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	68	1.9%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	4,497	96.2%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	1,835	38.5%	41.5%
• MIChild	102	2.1%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	172	69.4%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	208	47.7%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	352	12.8%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	57	12.6	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	24	3.7%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.