



OSCEOLA

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

65

POPULATION	2010	2015	% change	Child population by race	2010	2015	% change
	Total population	22,881	23,058	0.8%	Hispanic 0–17	187	134
Child population 0–17	5,823	5,348	-8.2%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• Ages 0–5	1,762	1,552	-11.9%	• White	5,437	4,987	-8.3%
• Ages 6–12	2,259	2,087	-7.6%	• African-American/Black	133	147	10.5%
• Ages 13–17	1,802	1,709	-5.2%	• American Indian	52	48	-7.7%
				• Other	14	32	128.6%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,602	29.0%	1,454	28.9%	-0.3%	20.7%	68
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	750	42.9%	442	28.5%	-33.7%	28.0%	46
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	2,632	58.9%	2,185	55.9%	-5.1%	45.8%	61
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	91	32.2%	108	41.7%	29.5%	32.4%	69
Low-birthweight babies	13	4.5%	21	8.1%	81.0%	8.4%	62 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	3	45.7	2	35.3	-22.8%	25.3	42 of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	33	41.8	18	24.6	-41.2%	21.4	41
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	562	102.1	1,034	193.3	89.4%	112.5	73
Confirmed victims	62	11.3	133	24.9	110.7%	17.9	48
Children in out-of-home care	25	4.5	11	2.1	-54.7%	4.8	6 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	389	60.5%	360	62.4%	3.1%	52.7%	69
Students not graduating on time	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
	79	19.3%	53	15.8%	-18.3%	20.4%	34 of 80
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
	204	79.4%	220	75.6%	-4.8%	65.1%	72
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	161	53.5%	181	62.6%	17.0%	55.9%	66
Eighth-graders (Math)	233	78.2%	223	73.8%	-5.6%	66.5%	57

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	5.5%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	88	2.4%	2.0%	Median household income	\$41,018	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	70	1.2%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$483	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	1,274	22.7%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	31.4%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	915	70.8%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	57.7%	66.4%
Children with support owed	1,428	24.6%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	236	16.5%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	785	55.0%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$175	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	54	21.0%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	825	15.7%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	3,271	62.9%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,932	37.1%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	703	21.5%	10.6%
• One-parent family	1,221	63.2%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	245	5.9%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	5,036	94.0%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	2,789	49.8%	41.5%
• MIChild	128	2.3%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	300	76.9%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	218	41.8%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	0	*	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	639	16.3%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	134	25.1	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	68	3.4%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.