



OTSEGO

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

23

POPULATION	2010	2015	% change	Child population by race	2010	2015	% change
	Total population	23,660	24,253	2.5%	Hispanic 0–17	126	179
Child population 0–17	5,535	5,175	-6.5%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• Ages 0–5	1,674	1,543	-7.8%	• White	5,243	4,734	-9.7%
• Ages 6–12	2,168	2,025	-6.6%	• African-American/Black	81	120	48.1%
• Ages 13–17	1,693	1,607	-5.1%	• American Indian	58	63	8.6%
				• Other	27	79	192.6%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,158	21.5%	1,091	21.3%	-0.9%	20.7%	38
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	766	47.3%	510	33.1%	-30.1%	28.0%	64
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	2,041	48.8%	1,918	49.2%	0.8%	45.8%	33
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	58	21.8%	67	27.0%	23.7%	32.4%	14
Low-birthweight babies	18	6.6%	15	6.1%	-7.3%	8.4%	16 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	2	9.3	*	6.9	43 of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	40.8	1	*	*	25.3	* of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	23	29.1	20	26.7	-8.1%	21.4	47
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	640	120.0	831	160.6	33.9%	112.5	55
Confirmed victims	128	24.0	119	23.0	-4.2%	17.9	38
Children in out-of-home care	30	5.6	38	7.3	30.6%	4.8	55 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	472	65.3%	302	43.2%	-33.8%	52.7%	3
Students not graduating on time	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
	74	20.3%	45	15.2%	-25.5%	20.4%	28 of 80
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
	175	60.3%	176	63.3%	5.0%	65.1%	20
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	142	48.1%	146	51.0%	6.0%	55.9%	24
Eighth-graders (Math)	197	60.1%	156	56.7%	-5.7%	66.5%	12

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	5.7%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	130	3.6%	2.0%	Median household income	\$50,061	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	57	1.0%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$500	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	1,320	24.1%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	32.5%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	850	66.9%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	76.9%	66.4%
Children with support owed	1,548	27.1%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	193	12.5%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	825	53.3%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$198	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	27	10.9%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	3,561	70.3%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,508	29.7%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	380	10.7%	10.6%
• One-parent family	591	39.2%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	66	1.7%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	5,130	95.6%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	2,787	50.9%	41.5%
• MIChild	216	3.9%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	329	74.1%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	165	33.8%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	0	*	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	354	9.1%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	96	18.6	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	50	3.1%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.