



PRESQUE ISLE

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

43

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change		
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Total population	13,574	12,841	-5.4%	Child population by race					
Child population 0–17	2,337	2,078	-11.1%	Hispanic 0–17			39	54	38.5%
• Ages 0–5	649	555	-14.5%	Non-Hispanic 0–17					
• Ages 6–12	940	792	-15.7%	• White			2,219	1,940	-12.6%
• Ages 13–17	748	731	-2.3%	• African-American/Black			39	35	-10.3%
				• American Indian			29	33	13.8%
				• Other			11	16	45.5%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	598	26.4%	527	26.2%	-0.8%	20.7%	64
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	222	31.0%	167	30.1%	-3.0%	28.0%	52
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	862	55.0%	791	55.9%	1.6%	45.8%	61
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	19	20.1%	28	29.9%	48.9%	32.4%	27
Low-birthweight babies	6	6.3%	5	5.7%	-10.2%	8.4%	8 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	92.4	1	*	*	25.3	* of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	8	23.0	7	21.4	-6.8%	21.4	28
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	112	47.2	199	95.8	103.0%	112.5	11
Confirmed victims	*	*	38	18.3	*	17.9	23
Children in out-of-home care	11	4.6	16	7.7	66.2%	4.8	60 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	134	57.5%	164	63.3%	10.1%	52.7%	72
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Students not graduating on time	16	10.7%	21	16.7%	56.3%	20.4%	38 of 80
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Students not college ready	83	74.1%	82	72.6%	-2.0%	65.1%	64
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	45	51.7%	62	58.5%	13.2%	55.9%	53
Eighth-graders (Math)	84	72.4%	83	77.6%	7.2%	66.5%	69

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



PRESQUE ISLE

2018 BACKGROUND INFORMATION

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	9.2%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	23	1.7%	2.0%	Median household income	\$43,484	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	22	1.0%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$470	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	464	20.9%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	30.5%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	295	64.3%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	74.2%	66.4%
Children with support owed	475	20.7%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	42	8.8%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	199	41.9%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$232	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	11	11.7%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	1,552	75.1%	66.1%
• One-parent family	515	24.9%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	209	13.5%	10.6%
• One-parent family	234	45.4%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	83	5.0%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	2,052	94.7%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	1,076	48.5%	41.5%
• MIChild	58	2.6%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	130	80.2%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	83	45.1%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	0	*	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	115	8.1%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	39	18.8	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	50	3.1%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.