



ROSCOMMON

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

67

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change											
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change									
Total population	24,969	23,898	-4.3%	Child population by race														
Child population 0–17	3,926	3,660	-6.8%	Hispanic 0–17			2010			2015			% change					
• Ages 0–5	1,143	1,088	-4.8%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			• White			3,703			3,321			-10.3%		
• Ages 6–12	1,488	1,448	-2.7%	• African-American/Black			68			66			-2.9%					
• Ages 13–17	1,295	1,124	-13.2%	• American Indian			41			49			19.5%					
				• Other			25			102			308.0%					

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,500	39.4%	1,159	32.9%	-16.5%	20.7%	79
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	700	60.7%	456	41.9%	-31.0%	28.0%	81
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	2,115	64.8%	1,967	65.9%	1.6%	45.8%	78
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	42	24.4%	36	22.1%	-9.4%	32.4%	4
Low-birthweight babies	12	7.2%	12	7.1%	-1.8%	8.4%	44 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	52.6	2	*	*	25.3	* of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	26	40.0	14	26.9	-32.8%	21.4	50
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	558	135.6	866	236.6	74.5%	112.5	83
Confirmed victims	178	43.3	88	24.0	-44.4%	17.9	42
Children in out-of-home care	28	6.8	23	6.3	-7.6%	4.8	44 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	282	61.7%	180	55.9%	-9.4%	52.7%	36
Students not graduating on time	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
	96	32.9%	77	33.5%	1.8%	20.4%	77 of 80
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
	142	69.3%	122	63.5%	-8.4%	65.1%	21
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	124	57.7%	128	67.0%	16.1%	55.9%	77
Eighth-graders (Math)	167	72.9%	155	76.7%	5.2%	66.5%	67

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	8.1%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	54	2.1%	2.0%	Median household income	\$37,817	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	50	1.3%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$529	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	1,343	34.8%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	34.4%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	679	75.2%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	74.0%	66.4%
Children with support owed	1,118	27.9%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	186	16.6%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	693	62.0%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$146	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	26	16.0%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	188	5.3%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	2,015	57.0%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,518	43.0%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	453	22.5%	10.6%
• One-parent family	687	45.3%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	17	0.6%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	3,604	95.6%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	2,475	64.1%	41.5%
• MIChild	93	2.4%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	195	70.9%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	162	44.8%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	0	*	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	545	18.2%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	103	28.1	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	74	3.2%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.