



CHIPPEWA

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

33

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change		
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Total population	38,786	38,033	-1.9%	Child population by race					
Child population 0–17	7,751	7,100	-8.4%	Hispanic 0–17					
• Ages 0–5	2,384	2,196	-7.9%	162					
• Ages 6–12	3,053	2,780	-8.9%	195					
• Ages 13–17	2,314	2,124	-8.2%	20.4%					
				Non-Hispanic 0–17					
				• White					
				4,895					
				4,535					
				-7.4%					
				• African-American/Black					
				112					
				172					
				53.6%					
				• American Indian					
				2,501					
				2,055					
				-17.8%					
				• Other					
				81					
				143					
				76.5%					

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,953	25.6%	1,440	20.9%	-18.4%	20.7%	36
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	949	41.4%	580	26.4%	-36.2%	28.0%	38
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	2,625	49.4%	2,555	53.2%	7.6%	45.8%	54
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	84	22.8%	88	24.8%	8.9%	32.4%	6
Low-birthweight babies	20	5.5%	17	4.7%	-15.0%	8.4%	3 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	4	45.6	3	41.2	-9.6%	25.3	45 of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	39	33.2	24	20.1	-39.5%	21.4	23
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	707	101.3	1,184	166.8	64.5%	112.5	65
Confirmed victims	136	19.5	186	26.2	34.4%	17.9	55
Children in out-of-home care	47	6.7	40	5.6	-16.4%	4.8	40 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	325	41.0%	415	52.5%	28.9%	52.7%	22
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Students not graduating on time	110	23.6%	95	24.4%	3.2%	20.4%	63 of 80
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Students not college ready	195	69.4%	218	69.6%	0.3%	65.1%	54
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	128	41.6%	180	57.5%	38.2%	55.9%	47
Eighth-graders (Math)	247	75.8%	239	72.6%	-4.2%	66.5%	54

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	7.4%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	96	1.9%	2.0%	Median household income	\$43,683	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	104	1.4%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$491	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	1,551	20.3%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	31.9%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	1,220	67.4%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	62.8%	66.4%
Children with support owed	1,778	21.6%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	245	13.8%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	966	54.3%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$171	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	34	9.4%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	4,862	68.4%	66.1%
• One-parent family	2,243	31.6%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	721	14.8%	10.6%
• One-parent family	1,067	47.6%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	179	3.3%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	7,043	95.2%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	3,216	42.2%	41.5%
• MIChild	132	1.7%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	404	70.9%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	230	32.7%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	756	15.7%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	148	20.8	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	66	4.5%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.