



HILLSDALE

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

66

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change											
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change									
Total population	45,949	45,941	0.0%	Child population by race														
Child population 0–17	11,091	10,223	-7.8%	Hispanic 0–17			2010			2015			% change					
• Ages 0–5	3,412	3,130	-8.3%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			• White			10,453			9,528			-8.8%		
• Ages 6–12	4,329	3,930	-9.2%	• African-American/Black			159			198			24.5%					
• Ages 13–17	3,350	3,163	-5.6%	• American Indian			57			64			12.3%					
				• Other			64			50			-21.9%					

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	2,958	27.5%	1,969	20.1%	-26.9%	20.7%	33
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	1,314	39.0%	854	27.3%	-30.0%	28.0%	40
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	3,845	55.0%	3,047	51.3%	-6.6%	45.8%	40
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	175	31.7%	247	44.9%	41.6%	32.4%	75
Low-birthweight babies	35	6.4%	38	6.9%	8.0%	8.4%	40 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	2	4.2	3	4.9	14.8%	6.9	7 of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	4	31.2	2	20.9	-33.0%	25.3	12 of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	51	29.5	48	29.3	-0.7%	21.4	62
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	1,396	130.9	1,678	164.1	25.4%	112.5	61
Confirmed victims	349	32.7	304	29.7	-9.1%	17.9	62
Children in out-of-home care	48	4.5	93	9.1	102.2%	4.8	67 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	762	62.0%	580	58.8%	-5.0%	52.7%	47
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Students not graduating on time	161	26.1%	93	19.2%	-26.6%	20.4%	48 of 80
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Students not college ready	304	74.7%	325	74.0%	-0.9%	65.1%	67
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	196	48.4%	251	63.5%	31.2%	55.9%	69
Eighth-graders (Math)	328	77.0%	349	79.0%	2.6%	66.5%	71

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	4.9%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	104	1.5%	2.0%	Median household income	\$49,049	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	139	1.3%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$437	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	2,187	20.1%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	28.4%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	1,472	56.1%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	60.6%	66.4%
Children with support owed	2,448	21.1%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	267	10.9%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	1,098	44.9%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$192	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	109	19.8%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	705	7.1%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	7,128	72.1%	66.1%
• One-parent family	2,762	27.9%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	1,519	21.3%	10.6%
• One-parent family	1,178	42.7%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	562	7.3%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	10,029	95.9%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	5,006	46.0%	41.5%
• MIChild	300	2.8%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	538	79.7%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	361	33.7%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	801	13.5%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	192	18.8	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	69	4.2%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.