



# KEWEENAW

## 2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall  
Rank for Child  
Well-Being

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POPULATION	2010	2015	% change	Child population by race	2010	2015	% change
	Total population	2,273	2,168	-4.6%	Hispanic 0–17	4	7
Child population 0–17	385	339	-11.9%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• Ages 0–5	119	90	-24.4%	• White	377	326	-13.5%
• Ages 6–12	156	136	-12.8%	• African-American/Black	3	5	66.7%
• Ages 13–17	110	113	2.7%	• American Indian	1	1	0.0%
				• Other	0	0	0.0%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>
<b>ECONOMIC SECURITY</b>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	90	22.8%	63	18.2%	-20.2%	20.7%	21
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program <sup>2</sup>	45	31.7%	16	17.8%	-43.9%	28.0%	11
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches <sup>3</sup>	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	0	*	0	*	*	45.8%	*
<b>HEALTH</b>	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	5	26.3%	5	28.2%	7.2%	32.4%	19
Low-birthweight babies	1	*	*	*	*	8.4%	* of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	0	*	0	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	0	*	0	*	*	25.3	* of 51
<b>FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)</b>	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	0	*	*	*	*	21.4	*
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	10	24.6	28	82.6	235.3%	112.5	9
Confirmed victims	1	*	1	*	*	17.9	*
Children in out-of-home care	0	*	0	*	*	4.8	* of 80
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	23	*	12	50.0%	-.50.0	52.7%	16
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Students not graduating on time	0	*	0	*	*	20.4%	* of 80
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Students not college ready	0	*	0	*	*	65.1%	*
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	0	*	0	*	*	55.9%	*
Eighth-graders (Math)	0	*	0	*	*	66.5%	*

<sup>1</sup> A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

<sup>2</sup> Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

<sup>3</sup> Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
<b>Children receiving...</b>				Unemployment	8.4%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 <sup>1</sup>	5	*	2.0%	Median household income	\$42,799	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance <sup>1,2</sup>	2	*	1.7%	<b>Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)</b>	\$714	\$575
• Food Assistance Program <sup>1,3</sup>	53	15.1%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	46.4%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	40	52.6%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	80.6%	66.4%
<b>Children with support owed</b>	52	14.0%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	13	25.0%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	27	51.9%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$161	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	2	*	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
<b>Household structure, ages 0–17</b>			
• Two-parent family	198	55.3%	66.1%
• One-parent family	160	44.7%	33.9%
<b>Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)</b>			
• Two-parent family	58	29.3%	10.6%
• One-parent family	49	30.6%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	4	1.4%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	324	95.0%	96.8%
<b>Children, ages 0–18, insured by...</b>			
• Medicaid <sup>1</sup>	152	43.4%	41.5%
• MIChild	23	6.6%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) <sup>1</sup>	20	66.7%	74.9%
<b>Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)</b>			
• Tested	19	65.5%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	0	*	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Children with special needs</b>			
• Students in Special Education <sup>1</sup>	0	*	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) <sup>1</sup>	0	*	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	35	2.5%	2.9%

<sup>1</sup> As of December 2016.

<sup>2</sup> Family Independence Program.

<sup>3</sup> State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.