



LENAWEE

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

24

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change		
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Total population	100,720	98,573	-2.1%	Child population by race					
Child population 0–17	23,128	21,365	-7.6%	Hispanic 0–17					
• Ages 0–5	6,878	6,699	-2.6%	2,916					
• Ages 6–12	9,103	8,188	-10.1%	2,533					
• Ages 13–17	7,147	6,478	-9.4%	-13.1%					
				Non-Hispanic 0–17					
				• White					
				19,199					
				17,720					
				-7.7%					
				• African-American/Black					
				705					
				825					
				17.0%					
				• American Indian					
				107					
				114					
				6.5%					
				• Other					
				201					
				173					
				-13.9%					

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	4,330	19.3%	3,400	16.5%	-14.5%	20.7%	18
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	2,671	37.0%	1,699	25.4%	-31.5%	28.0%	35
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	6,875	40.9%	6,518	42.7%	4.2%	45.8%	20
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	334	31.0%	348	32.9%	6.1%	32.4%	40
Low-birthweight babies	76	7.1%	77	7.3%	2.7%	8.4%	45 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	12	10.8	8	7.6	-30.2%	6.9	35 of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	6	25.4	6	27.0	6.4%	25.3	25 of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	117	32.3	77	23.5	-27.2%	21.4	37
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	1,596	69.0	2,612	122.3	77.3%	112.5	23
Confirmed victims	278	12.0	396	18.5	54.3%	17.9	25
Children in out-of-home care	75	3.2	90	4.2	30.0%	4.8	23 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	1,478	59.7%	1,370	61.5%	3.1%	52.7%	61
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Students not graduating on time	298	20.1%	181	14.5%	-27.7%	20.4%	22 of 80
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Students not college ready	690	64.5%	748	67.1%	4.0%	65.1%	31
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	537	46.9%	564	52.4%	11.7%	55.9%	30
Eighth-graders (Math)	763	67.6%	788	70.4%	4.1%	66.5%	44

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	4.5%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	429	2.9%	2.0%	Median household income	\$52,738	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	292	1.3%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$508	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	4,626	20.3%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	33.0%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	2,715	48.9%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	72.0%	66.4%
Children with support owed	5,585	23.1%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	1,111	19.9%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	3,044	54.5%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$214	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	107	10.1%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	2,958	14.2%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	13,421	64.7%	66.1%
• One-parent family	7,321	35.3%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	1,293	9.6%	10.6%
• One-parent family	2,971	40.6%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	740	4.5%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	21,213	96.6%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	9,357	41.1%	41.5%
• MIChild	550	2.4%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	1,146	75.7%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	641	28.4%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	20	3.1%	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	2,352	15.4%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	310	14.5	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	129	3.9%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.