



# MANISTEE

## 2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall  
Rank for Child  
Well-Being

76

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change											
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change									
Total population	24,612	24,461	-0.6%	Child population by race														
Child population 0–17	4,716	4,357	-7.6%	Hispanic 0–17			2010			2015			% change					
• Ages 0–5	1,319	1,096	-16.9%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			• White			4,208			3,806			-9.6%		
• Ages 6–12	1,952	1,792	-8.2%	• African-American/Black			78			104			33.3%					
• Ages 13–17	1,445	1,469	1.7%	• American Indian			144			138			-4.2%					
				• Other			26			35			34.6%					

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>
<b>ECONOMIC SECURITY</b>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,166	25.6%	958	23.4%	-8.6%	20.7%	47
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program <sup>2</sup>	567	39.3%	385	35.1%	-10.6%	28.0%	71
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches <sup>3</sup>	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	1,729	53.0%	3,516	63.5%	19.8%	45.8%	76
<b>HEALTH</b>	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	70	33.6%	63	34.4%	2.4%	32.4%	47
Low-birthweight babies	16	7.7%	11	6.0%	-21.8%	8.4%	10 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	2	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	1	*	2	43.0	*	25.3	47 of 51
<b>FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)</b>	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	21	33.4	21	31.9	-4.4%	21.4	69
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	507	107.2	658	151.0	40.9%	112.5	47
Confirmed victims	61	12.9	88	20.2	56.6%	17.9	30
Children in out-of-home care	12	2.5	30	6.9	171.4%	4.8	51 of 80
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	259	55.3%	275	66.3%	19.7%	52.7%	78
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Students not graduating on time	49	19.2%	314	54.0%	180.8%	20.4%	80 of 80
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Students not college ready	286	78.1%	293	77.9%	-0.3%	65.1%	74
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	184	59.4%	209	68.5%	15.3%	55.9%	79
Eighth-graders (Math)	526	84.8%	423	81.2%	-4.2%	66.5%	75

<sup>1</sup> A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

<sup>2</sup> Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

<sup>3</sup> Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
<b>Children receiving...</b>				Unemployment	6.3%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 <sup>1</sup>	29	1.0%	2.0%	Median household income	\$46,851	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance <sup>1,2</sup>	51	1.1%	1.7%	<b>Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)</b>	\$525	\$575
• Food Assistance Program <sup>1,3</sup>	1,118	24.2%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	34.1%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	612	68.5%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	69.9%	66.4%
<b>Children with support owed</b>	966	20.0%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	156	16.1%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	514	53.2%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$238	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	32	17.6%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
<b>Household structure, ages 0–17</b>			
• Two-parent family	2,737	64.0%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,540	36.0%	33.9%
<b>Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)</b>			
• Two-parent family	310	11.3%	10.6%
• One-parent family	801	52.0%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	165	4.8%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	4,293	94.9%	96.8%
<b>Children, ages 0–18, insured by...</b>			
• Medicaid <sup>1</sup>	2,207	47.8%	41.5%
• MIChild	121	2.6%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) <sup>1</sup>	206	71.0%	74.9%
<b>Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)</b>			
• Tested	236	62.8%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Children with special needs</b>			
• Students in Special Education <sup>1</sup>	924	16.7%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) <sup>1</sup>	109	25.0	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	81	3.5%	2.9%

<sup>1</sup> As of December 2016.

<sup>2</sup> Family Independence Program.

<sup>3</sup> State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.