



OAKLAND

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

4

| POPULATION | 2010 | | | 2015 | | | % change | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------------------------|------|----------|----------|------|----------|---------|--|--|----------|--|--|-------|--|--|
| | 2010 | 2015 | % change | 2010 | 2015 | % change | 2010 | 2015 | % change | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 1,202,352 | 1,242,304 | 3.3% | Child population by race | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Child population 0–17 | 282,105 | 270,694 | -4.0% | Hispanic 0–17 | | | 2010 | | | 2015 | | | % change | | | | | |
| • Ages 0–5 | 83,246 | 82,484 | -0.9% | Non-Hispanic 0–17 | | | • White | | | 198,595 | | | 187,202 | | | -6.7% | | |
| • Ages 6–12 | 111,805 | 104,804 | -6.3% | • African-American/Black | | | 45,916 | | | 44,076 | | | -4.0% | | | | | |
| • Ages 13–17 | 87,054 | 83,406 | -4.2% | • American Indian | | | 1,077 | | | 1,012 | | | -6.0% | | | | | |
| | | | | • Other | | | 20,754 | | | 23,205 | | | 11.8% | | | | | |

| | BASE YEAR | | CURRENT YEAR | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-------------------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | RATE CHANGE | MI RATE | RANK ¹ |
| ECONOMIC SECURITY | <u>2010</u> | | <u>2016</u> | | | | |
| Children in poverty, ages 0–17 | 37,083 | 13.3% | 28,543 | 10.8% | -18.8% | 20.7% | 4 |
| Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ² | 18,222 | 21.3% | 11,749 | 14.2% | -33.2% | 28.0% | 5 |
| Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³ | <u>2009–10 (SY)</u> | | <u>2016–17 (SY)</u> | | | | |
| | 61,220 | 30.7% | 56,714 | 30.3% | -1.3% | 45.8% | 4 |
| HEALTH | <u>2008–10 (avg.)</u> | | <u>2013–15 (avg.)</u> | | | | |
| Less than adequate prenatal care | 2,566 | 19.2% | 2,739 | 20.3% | 6.0% | 32.4% | 3 |
| Low-birthweight babies | 1,091 | 8.1% | 1,120 | 8.3% | 2.0% | 8.4% | 67 of 81 |
| Infant mortality (per 1,000) | 83 | 6.2 | 82 | 6.1 | -2.2% | 6.9 | 21 of 45 |
| Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000) | 64 | 21.4 | 46 | 15.9 | -25.6% | 25.3 | 3 of 51 |
| FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000) | <u>2008–10 (avg.)</u> | | <u>2013–15 (avg.)</u> | | | | |
| Births to teens, ages 15–19 | 709 | 18.0 | 399 | 10.3 | -42.6% | 21.4 | 5 |
| <u>Child abuse/neglect</u> | <u>2010</u> | | <u>2016</u> | | | | |
| Children in investigated families | 11,725 | 41.6 | 14,727 | 54.4 | 30.7% | 112.5 | 3 |
| Confirmed victims | 1,726 | 6.1 | 2,206 | 8.1 | 33.0% | 17.9 | 2 |
| Children in out-of-home care | 643 | 2.3 | 673 | 2.5 | 8.9% | 4.8 | 9 of 80 |
| EDUCATION | <u>2006–10 (avg.)</u> | | <u>2012–16 (avg.)</u> | | | | |
| 3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool | 12,122 | 41.7% | 11,403 | 41.2% | -1.3% | 52.7% | 1 |
| | <u>2010</u> | | <u>2016</u> | | | | |
| Students not graduating on time | 3,580 | 20.4% | 2,259 | 14.7% | -28.0% | 20.4% | 24 of 80 |
| | <u>2016</u> | | <u>2017</u> | | | | |
| Students not college ready | 7,342 | 54.0% | 7,058 | 52.5% | -2.8% | 65.1% | 3 |
| <u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u> | <u>2014–15 (SY)</u> | | <u>2016–17 (SY)</u> | | | | |
| Third-graders (English Language Arts) | 5,745 | 43.0% | 6,366 | 49.2% | 14.4% | 55.9% | 18 |
| Eighth-graders (Math) | 8,184 | 56.5% | 7,933 | 56.2% | -0.5% | 66.5% | 9 |

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



| FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS | NUMBER | RATE | MI RATE | ECONOMIC CLIMATE | COUNTY | MICHIGAN |
|---|--------|-------|---------|---|----------|----------|
| Children receiving... | | | | Unemployment | 4.2% | 4.9% |
| • Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹ | 1,925 | 1.0% | 2.0% | Median household income | \$72,078 | \$52,436 |
| • FIP cash assistance ^{1,2} | 1,785 | 0.6% | 1.7% | Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017) | \$760 | \$575 |
| • Food Assistance Program ^{1,3} | 33,739 | 11.8% | 23.3% | • Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017) | 49.4% | 37.3% |
| • Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) | 17,164 | 25.1% | 49.1% | Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work | 67.0% | 66.4% |
| Children with support owed | 42,355 | 14.2% | 20.9% | | | |
| • Receiving none (% of those owed) | 6,989 | 16.5% | 23.7% | | | |
| • Receiving less than 70% of amount | 20,697 | 48.9% | 58.1% | | | |
| • Average amount received (month) | \$306 | – | \$216 | | | |

| FAMILY AND COMMUNITY | NUMBER | RATE | MI RATE |
|---|---------|-------|---------|
| Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15) | 824 | 6.1% | 12.5% |
| High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16) | 14,986 | 5.5% | 16.9% |
| Household structure, ages 0–17 | | | |
| • Two-parent family | 203,252 | 75.3% | 66.1% |
| • One-parent family | 66,549 | 24.7% | 33.9% |
| Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16) | | | |
| • Two-parent family | 10,684 | 5.3% | 10.6% |
| • One-parent family | 21,456 | 32.2% | 45.5% |
| English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16) | 29,307 | 14.3% | 10.3% |

| ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE | NUMBER | RATE | MI RATE |
|---|---------|-------|---------|
| Children with health insurance (2015) | 274,609 | 97.2% | 96.8% |
| Children, ages 0–18, insured by... | | | |
| • Medicaid ¹ | 69,653 | 24.4% | 41.5% |
| • MIChild | 4,163 | 1.5% | 2.0% |
| Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹ | 15,589 | 76.0% | 74.9% |
| Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015) | | | |
| • Tested | 8,601 | 31.7% | 37.9% |
| • Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous) | 67 | 0.8% | 1.7% |
| Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015) | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Children with special needs | | | |
| • Students in Special Education ¹ | 23,043 | 12.3% | 13.9% |
| • Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹ | 2,548 | 9.4 | 19.4 |
| • Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals) | 876 | 2.1% | 2.9% |

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.