



OGEMAW

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

60

POPULATION				Child population by race			
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	
Total population	21,193	20,937	-1.2%	Hispanic 0–17			
Child population 0–17	4,419	3,852	-12.8%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• Ages 0–5	1,265	1,155	-8.7%	• White	4,188	3,559	-15.0%
• Ages 6–12	1,689	1,520	-10.0%	• African-American/Black	40	50	25.0%
• Ages 13–17	1,465	1,177	-19.7%	• American Indian	33	35	6.1%
				• Other	23	38	65.2%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,311	30.6%	1,163	30.9%	1.0%	20.7%	75
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	632	50.6%	465	40.3%	-20.5%	28.0%	80
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	1,287	55.6%	1,291	59.8%	7.6%	45.8%	70
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	49	24.3%	64	34.6%	42.2%	32.4%	48
Low-birthweight babies	12	6.1%	9	4.7%	-22.8%	8.4%	3 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	0	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	*	1	*	*	25.3	* of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	24	38.1	16	27.1	-28.9%	21.4	53
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	450	110.2	758	196.8	78.6%	112.5	75
Confirmed victims	118	28.9	125	32.5	12.3%	17.9	70
Children in out-of-home care	18	4.4	46	11.9	170.9%	4.8	72 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	296	61.7%	225	58.1%	-5.7%	52.7%	44
Students not graduating on time	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
	54	25.2%	57	27.3%	8.1%	20.4%	72 of 80
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
	96	66.7%	103	72.0%	7.9%	65.1%	61
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	71	55.0%	65	47.4%	-13.8%	55.9%	12
Eighth-graders (Math)	87	60.8%	84	53.8%	-11.5%	66.5%	4

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	7.5%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	54	2.0%	2.0%	Median household income	\$37,842	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	102	2.5%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$428	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	1,418	34.7%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	27.8%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	632	66.9%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	62.2%	66.4%
Children with support owed	1,135	26.6%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	253	22.3%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	612	53.9%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$188	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	28	15.1%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	2,252	59.1%	66.1%
• One-parent family	1,560	40.9%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	443	19.7%	10.6%
• One-parent family	800	51.3%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	79	2.6%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	3,781	94.8%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	2,479	60.7%	41.5%
• MIChild	130	3.2%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	180	74.1%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	148	39.7%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	0	*	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	242	11.2%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	99	25.7	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	74	3.2%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.