



# ONTONAGON

## 2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall  
Rank for Child  
Well-Being

29

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change											
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change									
Total population	6,725	6,007	-10.7%	Child population by race														
Child population 0–17	1,073	779	-27.4%	Hispanic 0–17			2010			2015			% change					
• Ages 0–5	291	168	-42.3%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			• White			1,018			717			-29.6%		
• Ages 6–12	412	314	-23.8%	• African-American/Black			7			14			100.0%					
• Ages 13–17	370	297	-19.7%	• American Indian			21			13			-38.1%					
				• Other			3			9			200.0%					

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK <sup>1</sup>
<b>ECONOMIC SECURITY</b>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	284	27.0%	205	28.6%	5.9%	20.7%	67
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program <sup>2</sup>	100	33.7%	27	16.1%	-52.3%	28.0%	9
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches <sup>3</sup>	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	370	47.7%	236	47.9%	0.3%	45.8%	30
<b>HEALTH</b>	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	12	31.4%	7	26.4%	-15.8%	32.4%	12
Low-birthweight babies	2	*	2	*	43.3%	8.4%	* of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	0	*	0	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	1	*	0	*	*	25.3	* of 51
<b>FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)</b>	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	3	18.3	3	21.7	18.4%	21.4	29
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	102	95.0	83	106.5	12.2%	112.5	13
Confirmed victims	31	28.9	23	29.5	2.3%	17.9	61
Children in out-of-home care	0	*	5	*	*	4.8	* of 80
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	93	76.2%	26	43.3%	-43.2%	52.7%	5
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Students not graduating on time	10	14.1%	4	*	*	20.4%	* of 80
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Students not college ready	38	82.6%	42	80.8%	-2.2%	65.1%	78
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	17	42.5%	6	40.0%	-5.9%	55.9%	3
Eighth-graders (Math)	34	79.1%	28	90.3%	14.2%	66.5%	81

<sup>1</sup> A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

<sup>2</sup> Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

<sup>3</sup> Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
<b>Children receiving...</b>				Unemployment	8.3%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 <sup>1</sup>	2	*	2.0%	Median household income	\$35,894	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance <sup>1,2</sup>	6	0.7%	1.7%	<b>Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)</b>	\$433	\$575
• Food Assistance Program <sup>1,3</sup>	137	16.6%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	28.1%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	95	69.3%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	60.1%	66.4%
<b>Children with support owed</b>	176	20.3%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	12	6.8%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	73	41.5%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$191	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	2	*	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
<b>Household structure, ages 0–17</b>			
• Two-parent family	600	75.7%	66.1%
• One-parent family	193	24.3%	33.9%
<b>Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)</b>			
• Two-parent family	34	5.7%	10.6%
• One-parent family	119	61.7%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	12	1.8%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	767	94.7%	96.8%
<b>Children, ages 0–18, insured by...</b>			
• Medicaid <sup>1</sup>	408	49.4%	41.5%
• MIChild	39	4.7%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) <sup>1</sup>	32	86.5%	74.9%
<b>Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)</b>			
• Tested	35	59.3%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	N/A	N/A	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Children with special needs</b>			
• Students in Special Education <sup>1</sup>	159	32.3%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) <sup>1</sup>	14	18.0	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	23	5.2%	2.9%

<sup>1</sup> As of December 2016.

<sup>2</sup> Family Independence Program.

<sup>3</sup> State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

\* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.