



PRESQUE ISLE

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

43

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change		
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Total population	13,574	12,841	-5.4%	Child population by race					
Child population 0–17	2,337	2,078	-11.1%	Hispanic 0–17			39	54	38.5%
• Ages 0–5	649	555	-14.5%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			• White		
• Ages 6–12	940	792	-15.7%				2,219	1,940	-12.6%
• Ages 13–17	748	731	-2.3%				• African-American/Black		
							39	35	-10.3%
							• American Indian		
							29	33	13.8%
							• Other		
							11	16	45.5%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	598	26.4%	527	26.2%	-0.8%	20.7%	64
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	222	31.0%	167	30.1%	-3.0%	28.0%	52
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	862	55.0%	791	55.9%	1.6%	45.8%	61
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	19	20.1%	28	29.9%	49.0%	32.4%	27
Low-birthweight babies	6	6.3%	5	5.7%	-10.8%	8.4%	8 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	1	*	1	*	*	6.9	* of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	2	92.4	1	*	*	25.3	* of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	8	23.0	7	21.4	-6.8%	21.4	28
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	112	47.2	199	95.8	103.0%	112.5	11
Confirmed victims	6	2.5	38	18.3	623.5%	17.9	23
Children in out-of-home care	11	4.6	16	7.7	66.2%	4.8	60 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	134	57.5%	164	63.3%	10.1%	52.7%	72
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Students not graduating on time	16	10.7%	21	16.7%	56.3%	20.4%	38 of 80
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Students not college ready	83	74.1%	82	72.6%	-2.0%	65.1%	64
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	45	51.7%	62	58.5%	13.2%	55.9%	53
Eighth-graders (Math)	84	72.4%	83	77.6%	7.2%	66.5%	69

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



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2018 BACKGROUND INFORMATION

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	9.2%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	23	1.7%	2.0%	Median household income	\$43,484	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	22	1.0%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$470	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	464	20.9%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	30.5%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	295	64.3%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	74.2%	66.4%
Children with support owed	475	20.7%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	42	8.8%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	199	41.9%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$232	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	11	11.7%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	0	0.0%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	1,552	75.1%	66.1%
• One-parent family	515	24.9%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	209	13.5%	10.6%
• One-parent family	234	45.4%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	83	5.0%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	2,052	94.7%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	1,076	48.5%	41.5%
• MIChild	58	2.6%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	130	80.2%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	83	45.1%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	0	*	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	115	8.1%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	39	18.8	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	50	3.1%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.