



OUT WAYNE

2017 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2015 Unless Otherwise Noted)

POPULATION	2008			2014			% change		
	2008	2014	% change	2008	2014	% change	2008	2014	% change
Total population	1,127,144	1,084,554	-3.8%						
Child population 0–17	272,360	261,678	-3.9%						
• Ages 0–5	83,592	81,410	-2.6%						
• Ages 6–12	98,906	108,015	9.2%						
• Ages 13–17	89,863	72,253	-19.6%						

Child population by race	2008	2014	% change
Hispanic 0–17	N/A	N/A	N/A
Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• White	N/A	N/A	N/A
• African-American/Black	N/A	N/A	N/A
• American Indian	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Other	N/A	N/A	N/A

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	47,855	16.7%	57,378	23.1%	38.9%	22.2%	—
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	22,719	26.2%	28,160	34.6%	31.8%	30.1%	—
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>				
	75,062	37.9%	93,199	50.1%	32.4%	46.1%	—
HEALTH	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	3,832	27.4%	3,831	28.6%	4.6%	31.2%	—
Low-birthweight babies	1,138	8.0%	1,099	8.2%	2.6%	8.4%	—
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	97	6.8	90	6.8	-1.1%	6.9	—
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	69	24.0	70	25.7	7.1%	25.8	—
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2006–08 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–14 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	1,055	25.9	744	23.4	-9.8%	23.7	—
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2009</u>		<u>2015</u>				
Children in investigated families	11,421	41.9	14,065	53.7	28.2%	111.4	—
Confirmed victims	1,884	6.9	2,079	7.9	14.9%	16.8	—
Children in out-of-home care	1,161	4.3	932	3.6	-16.4%	4.8	—
EDUCATION	<u>2005–09 (avg.)</u>		<u>2011–15 (avg.)</u>				
Three- and four-year-olds in preschool	13,962	49.7%	13,914	50.1%	0.8%	47.4%	—
Students not graduating on time	<u>2008</u>		<u>2015</u>				
	4,238	24.9%	2,722	18.3%	-26.6%	20.2%	—
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2015–16 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	6,449	48.4%	7,588	55.9%	15.5%	54.0%	—
Eighth-graders (Math)	9,493	68.5%	9,406	67.6%	-1.3%	67.3%	—

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.
² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.
³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.
 * Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.
 SY - School Year.
 M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.
 N/A - not available.



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2017 BACKGROUND INFORMATION

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	4.9%	5.4%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	N/A	N/A	1.9%	Median household income	\$51,422	\$51,063
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	5,223	1.9%	1.9%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2016)	N/A	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	81,807	30.0%	24.7%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2016)	N/A	38.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	N/A	N/A	51.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2011–15 avg.) where all parents work	61.9%	66.3%
Children with support owed	N/A	N/A	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	N/A	N/A	24.5%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	N/A	N/A	58.7%			
• Average amount received (month)	N/A	–	\$217			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2012–14)	1,784	13.3%	13.1%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2011–15)	39,724	15.5%	16.8%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	171,564	67.3%	66.1%
• One-parent family	83,347	32.7%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2011–15)			
• Two-parent family	24,104	14.0%	10.9%
• One-parent family	34,731	41.7%	46.9%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2011–15)	34,407	18.0%	10.2%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2014)	260,570	96.5%	96.0%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	77,149	28.3%	39.4%
• MICHild	3,623	1.3%	1.6%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	14,523	71.2%	74.2%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2			
• Tested	11,376	41.4%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	202	1.8%	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² (2012–14)	256	12.3	15.2
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	24,100	13.0%	13.8%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	2,530	9.7	21.1
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	N/A	N/A	2.6%

¹ As of December 2015.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011–2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.