



OUT WAYNE

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

POPULATION	2010	2015	% change	Child population by race	2010	2015	% change
	Total population	1,106,807	1,082,219	-2.2%	Hispanic 0–17	N/A	N/A
Child population 0–17	271,448	251,991	-7.2%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			
• Ages 0–5	82,856	80,141	-3.3%	• White	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Ages 6–12	106,736	97,469	-8.7%	• African-American/Black	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Ages 13–17	81,856	74,382	-9.1%	• American Indian	N/A	N/A	N/A
				• Other	N/A	N/A	N/A

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	56,576	21.3%	53,682	22.0%	3.6%	20.7%	—
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	32,879	39.3%	26,925	33.6%	-14.5%	28.0%	—
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	89,453	45.6%	91,667	49.0%	7.4%	45.8%	—
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	3,623	26.8%	4,105	30.3%	13.2%	32.4%	—
Low-birthweight babies	1,150	8.5%	1,111	8.2%	-3.4%	8.4%	—
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	90	6.6	86	6.3	-4.5%	6.9	—
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	75	26.2	62	23.2	-11.6%	25.3	—
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	1,036	25.8	641	20.7	-19.8%	21.4	—
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	6,939	26.6	16,523	65.6	146.7%	112.5	—
Confirmed victims	1,422	5.4	2,317	9.2	68.8%	17.9	—
Children in out-of-home care	1,321	5.1	1,021	4.1	-19.9%	4.8	—
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	14,880	49.9%	13,585	49.1%	-1.6%	52.7%	—
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Students not graduating on time	4,134	24.9%	3,197	19.8%	-20.2%	20.4%	—
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Students not college ready	5,519	49.1%	7,921	63.4%	29.1%	65.1%	—
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	6,449	48.4%	12,162	65.5%	35.3%	55.9%	—
Eighth-graders (Math)	9,493	68.5%	13,574	73.6%	7.4%	66.5%	—

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	4.3%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	N/A	N/A	2.0%	Median household income	\$53,323	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	4,662	1.8%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	N/A	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	78,839	29.8%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	N/A	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	N/A	N/A	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	61.0%	66.4%
Children with support owed	N/A	N/A	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	N/A	N/A	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	N/A	N/A	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	N/A	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	1,715	12.7%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	43,898	17.5%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	169,994	67.7%	66.1%
• One-parent family	81,185	32.3%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	24,458	14.4%	10.6%
• One-parent family	32,916	40.5%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	35,715	18.9%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	420,948	96.9%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	87,272	33.0%	41.5%
• MIChild	3,353	1.3%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	14,833	72.1%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	34,345	37.2%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	865	2.5%	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	24,383	13.0%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	2,271	9.0	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	N/A	N/A	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.